

## NORTHWEST PASSAGE TRANSITS TO END OF THE 2024 NAVIGATION SEASON ATLANTIC OCEAN $\leftrightarrow$ ARCTIC OCEAN $\leftrightarrow$ PACIFIC OCEAN

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The earliest traverse of the Northwest Passage was completed in 1853 starting in the Pacific Ocean to reach the Atlantic Ocean, but used sledges over the sea ice of the central part of Parry Channel. *Gjøa*, the first vessel to accomplish this did so in 1906. Subsequently the following 430 complete maritime transits of the Northwest Passage have been made to the end of the 2024 navigation season, before winter began when the passage froze. These transits have proceeded to or from the Atlantic Ocean (Labrador Sea) in or out of the eastern approaches to the Canadian Arctic archipelago (Lancaster Sound or Foxe Basin) then the western approaches (McClure Strait or Amundsen Gulf), across the Beaufort Sea and Chukchi Sea of the Arctic Ocean, through the Bering Strait, from or to the Bering Sea of the Pacific Ocean. The Arctic Circle is crossed near the beginning and the end of all transits except those to or from the central or northern coast of west Greenland. The routes and directions are indicated. Details of submarine transits are not included because only two have been reported (1960 USS *Sea Dragon*, Capt. George Peabody Steele, westbound on route 1 and 1962 USS *Skate*, Capt. Joseph Lawrence Skoog, eastbound on route 1).

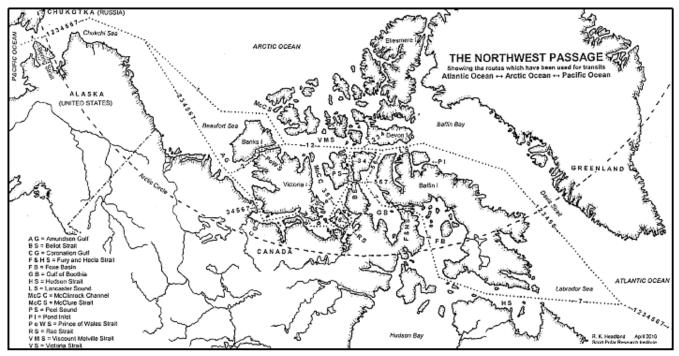
Seven principal routes have been used for transits of the Northwest Passage with occasional variations (for example south round Bylot Island or north round Melville Island) and three composite courses in summers when ice permitted (marked 'cp'). These are shown on the map following, and proceed westbound as follows:

- 1: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Barrow Strait, Viscount Melville Sound, McClure Strait, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. The shortest and deepest, but difficult and northernmost, way owing to severe ice in, and west, of McClure Strait. The route is preferred by submarines because of its depth.
- 2: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Barrow Strait, Viscount Melville Sound, Prince of Wales Strait, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *An easier variant of route 1 which may avoid severe ice in McClure Strait. It is suitable for deep draft vessels.*
- **3:** Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Barrow Strait, Peel Sound, Franklin Strait, Victoria Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *The principal route; used by larger vessels of draft less than 14 m.*
- **4:** Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Barrow Strait, Peel Sound, Rae Strait, Simpson Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. A variant of route 3 for smaller vessels if ice from McClintock Channel has blocked Victoria Strait. Simpson Strait, although buoyed, is only 6.4 m deep, it has shoals with complex currents.
- 5: Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Prince Regent Inlet, Bellot Strait, Franklin Strait, Victoria Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *This route is dependent on ice in Bellot Strait which has complex tidal currents*.
- **6:** Davis Strait, Lancaster Sound, Prince Regent Inlet, Bellot Strait, Rae Strait, Simpson Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. *A variant of route 5 for smaller vessels if ice from McClintock Channel has blocked Victoria Strait. Simpson Strait, although buoyed, is only 6·4 m deep, complex currents run in it and in Bellot Strait.*
- 7: Hudson Strait, Foxe Basin, Fury and Hecla Strait, Bellot Strait, Franklin Strait, Victoria Strait, Coronation Gulf, Amundsen Gulf, Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea, Bering Strait. A difficult, but shorter, route owing to severe ice west of Fury and Hecla Strait and currents of Bellot Strait.

The list is in alphabetical order of vessel names in the years of completion of the voyages (the voyage numbers do not necessarily indicate precedence). Superscript numbers in the list are cumulative numbers of individual vessels, commands, flags, etc. Annual summary numbers of transits are indicated by  $\Sigma$  followed by a generalised division in four categories.

An analysis of the transit routes used through the Northwest Passage to the end of navigation in 2024 shows:

Route 1				Route 2	$\mathcal{L}$		east 5	total	
Route 3	west 67	east 38	total 105	Route 4	west	54	east 12	total	66
Route 5	west 52	east 54	total 106	Route 6	west	47	east 53	total	100
Route 7	west 12	east 15	total 27	Composi	te west	2	east 1	total	3
		Ove	erall west 25	2 east 178	ora	nd tot	tal 430		



Complete transits have been made by 297 different vessels (several with changed names), 31 of these are icebreakers which have made 60 transits. *Kapitan Khlebnikov* has made 18 transits, *Hanseatic* 11, *Bremen* 10 (2 with the former name, *Frontier Spirit*), *Polar Bound* 7, 1 vessel has made 6, 2 vessels have each made 5, 15 vessels have made 3 transits, and 49 have made 2. More than one year was taken by 33 of these vessels, mainly small craft, to complete a transit wintering at various places along the route (complements of some left for winter returning in a later navigation season). Return transits in one season have been made by 11 vessels. The vessels are from 46 registries: 55 Netherlands; 51 Canada; 48 France; 43 United States; 41 Bahamas; 29 Britain; 26 Russia; 18 Cayman Islands; 13 Germany and Norway; 9 New Zealand; 8 Poland; 7 Australia; 6 Finland, Marshall Islands, Sweden, and Switzerland; 5 Austria, Belgium, and Malta; 3 Denmark; 2 Antigua and Barbuda, Jamaica, and Panama; 1 from Barbados, Brasil, China (Beijing), Cook Islands, Croatia, Curaçao, Czechia, Estonia, Greenland, Hong Kong, Hungary, Ireland (Dublin), Israel, Italy, Japan, Liberia, Nouvelle Calédonie, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, and Spain.

Specific passenger vessels have made 91 transits, but only 47 transits conveyed commercial cargo (42 being Wagenborg vessels). Others were for repositioning and supply, research, or other work, in the Arctic. 14 vessels circumnavigated the Arctic Ocean, entering the Pacific Ocean before or after transiting the Northern Sea Route (Northeast Passage). David Scott Cowper and Viktor Vasiliev have commanded 8 transits, Heinz Aye, Piotr Golikov and Patrick Marchesseau 6, Étienne Garcia and Thilo Natke 5.

Several other vessels, including recent small craft, have traversed the Canadian Arctic archipelago, Beaufort Sea and Chukchi Sea to or from Russian waters. Those which neither transited Bering Strait nor entered the Pacific Ocean are not included in this list, although some circumnavigated the Arctic Ocean. Many other voyages have been made through the archipelago of the Canadian Arctic, notably the return voyage of the experimental oil tanker *Manhattan* with escort vessels which reached Barrow, on the Arctic coast of Alaska, in 1969 from the Atlantic Ocean, but did not continue to the Pacific Ocean before returning eastbound. Similarly constraints are applied to voyages which ended in Pond Inlet, the region of the Mackenzie Delta, or comparable locations, where a vessel was towed while unoccupied, or carried partly as deck cargo (including *Baymaud*, 1926-2017). These can not regarded as complete transits of the Northwest Passage; incomplete transits have become too numerous to record. Nationalities: principles adopted for these are the approved English short forms applied by several international organizations and published by *The Times Atlas*.

Sources include a compilation by Thomas Pullen and Charles Swithinbank published in *Polar Record* (1991), with advice from Frank van den Anker (Wagenborg), Lawson Brigham (USCG), Peter Capelotti (USCG), David Cowper (Fort Ross visits), David Fletcher, Steffen Graupner, Al Guadagno (Wagenborg), Chris Havern (USCG), Jean-Pierre Lehnert (CCG), Guus van der Linde, Brian McDonald (CCG), John MacFarlane, Fred McCague, Marcel Pera (Biglift), Richard de Rijk, (Wagenborg), Louis Robert, Peter Semotiuk, Tony Soper, Patrick Toomey (CCG), Victor Wejer, Fred Williams, and Christopher Wright, personal observations made during several transits, many publications, advice from persons directly involved and several internet sites (with various degrees of reliability). Advice of **subsequent voyages, corrections and additions, or similar details** is appreciated.

Data: the list is subject to annual revision with review and confirmation as additional information and improved details are received. Occasionally, and unfortunately, falsified data have been submitted; when detected these are expunged and the record revised. Advice of corrections and additions is appreciated; <rkh10@cam.ac.uk>. A copy of the latest iteration is available from the same source. This may also be found, summarized after the end of a navigation season and with the latest data, on https://www.spri.cam.ac.uk/resources/infosheets/.

	Vessel -06 [Σ 1: research or survey]	Flag	Master	Route
1	Gjøa (21 m auxiliary sloop)	Norway <sup>1</sup> W	Roald Engelbregt Gravning Amundsen intered twice in Gjøa Haven and once off k	
1940	-42 [Σ 1: research or survey]			
2	St Roch <sup>1</sup> (29.7 m auxiliary schooner)	Canada <sup>1</sup> l Police voyage, wintered	Henry Asbjørn Larsen <sup>1</sup> d at Walker Bay and Pasley Bay, traversed l	East 6 Pond Inlet
1944	$[\Sigma \ 1: research or survey]$			
3	St Roch <sup>2</sup> (29·7 m auxiliary schooner)	Canada <sup>2</sup> RCMP return voya	Henry Asbjørn Larsen <sup>2</sup> ge, earliest transit in one season, traversed l	West 2 Pond Inlet
<b>1954</b> 4	[ $\Sigma$ 1: research or survey] HMCS <i>Labrador</i> (icebreaker)	Canada <sup>3</sup>	Owen Connor Struan Robertson First continuous circumnavigation of North	West 2 n America
1957	[Σ 3: research or survey]			
5	USCGC Bramble (buoy tender)	United States <sup>1</sup>	Henry Hart Carter	East 6
6	USCGC Spar (buoy tender)	United States <sup>2</sup>	Charles Vinal Cowing	East 6
7	USCGC Storis (icebreaker)	United States <sup>3</sup>	Harold Lambert Wood	East 6
	Travelled in convoy, Storis esc	orted <i>Bramble</i> and <i>Spar</i> ,	accompanied by HMCS Labrador from Be	ellot Strait
1967	$[\Sigma \ 1: research or survey]$			
8	CCGS John A. McDonald (icebreaker)	Canada <sup>4</sup>	Paul Moise Fournier	West 3
	Assisted U	USCGC Northwind bese	t 900 km N off Point Barrow with damaged	propeller
1969	[Σ 3: research or survey]			
9	USCGC <i>Northwind</i> <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)	United States <sup>4</sup>	Donald J. McCann <sup>1</sup>	East 5
10	USCGC <i>Northwind</i> <sup>2</sup> (icebreaker)	United States <sup>5</sup>	Donald J. McCann <sup>2</sup>	West 3
			its, escorted Manhattan for part of westbour	
11	USCGC Staten Island (icebreaker)	United States <sup>6</sup>	Eugene F. Walsh	East 2
	E	scorted oil tanker Manha	attan on eastbound, return voyage from Poi	nt Barrow
1970	[Σ 2: research or survey]			
12	CSS Baffin (research icebreaker)	Canada <sup>5</sup>	Paul M. Brick	East 2
13	CSS <i>Hudson</i> <sup>1</sup> (research icebreaker)	Canada <sup>6</sup>	David W. Butler	East 2
	Hudson made the first circum	navigation of the Ameri	cas; Baffin accompanied Hudson through th	ie passage
1975	[ $\Sigma$ 3: research or survey]			
14	Pandora II <sup>1</sup> (hydrographic vessel)	Canada <sup>7</sup>	R. Dickinson	East 7
15	Theta (research vessel)	Canada <sup>8</sup>	K. Maro	East 7
16	CSS Skidgate (buoy tender)	Canada <sup>9</sup>	Travelled in Peter Kallis	East 6
10	C55 Skiaguie (buoy tender)	Canada	i etel Kams	Last 0
1976	[ $\Sigma$ 1: research or survey]			
17	CCGS J. E. Bernier <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)	Canada <sup>10</sup>	Paul Pelland	East 3
1977	$[\Sigma \ 1: yacht or other private]$			
18	Williwaw (13 m ketch)	Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	Willy de Roos	West 4
10	www. (13 in neten)	1 (etherranas	Single-handed after G	
1976-		G 1 ll	D/ 1D '	XX7 4 4
19	J. E. Bernier II (12 m sloop)	Canada <sup>11</sup> Wintered in H	Réal Bouvier olsteinsborg/Sisimuit, and Tuktoyaktuk/Po	West 4
		wintered in 11	oistemsoorg/oistman, and Tuktoyaktuk/To	it Diabant
	$[\Sigma \ 2: 1 \ yacht or other private, 1 \ research or$	survey]		
20	CCGS Pierre Radisson (icebreaker)	Canada <sup>12</sup>	Patrick Robert Michael Toomey	East 2
1070	$[\Sigma \ 1: research or survey]$			
21	CCGS Louis S. St Laurent (icebreaker)	Canada <sup>13</sup>	George Burdock	West 2
	in (ideological)			22.2
	$[\Sigma 2: research or survey]$	- 14		_
22	CCGS J. E. Bernier <sup>2</sup> (icebreaker)	Canada <sup>14</sup>	E. Chasse	East 4
23	Pandora II <sup>2</sup> (hydrographic vessel)	Canada <sup>15</sup>	Robin A. Jones	East 4

	[ $\Sigma$ 1: research or survey] CSS $Hudson^2$ (research icebreaker)	Canada <sup>16</sup>	Frederick Mauger	East 3
	-82 [Σ 1: yacht or other private]  Mermaid (15 m sloop)	Japan Single-har	Kenichi Horie nded <sup>1</sup> voyage, wintered in Resolute and Tuk	West 6
1983 26 27	[Σ 2: 1 commercial, 1 research or survey]  Arctic Shiko (tug)  Polar Circle (research vessel)	Canada <sup>17</sup> Canada <sup>18</sup>	S. Dool J. A. Strand	East 3 East 4
	[ $\Sigma$ 1: passenger voyage] Lindblad Explorer <sup>1</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Sweden <sup>1</sup>	Hasse Nilsson First passenger	West 4 r <sup>1</sup> voyage
	[Σ 2: 1 passenger voyage, 1 research or surv USCGC <i>Polar Sea<sup>1</sup></i> (icebreaker)  World Discoverer <sup>1</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	United States <sup>7</sup> Called at Thule, accompan	John T. Howell nied by CCGS <i>John A. McDonald</i> for part of Heinz Aye <sup>1</sup>	West 2 of voyage East 6
50	(ice satisfaction (in satisfaction)	Singapore	Carried passengers <sup>2</sup> , traversed P	
<b>1976</b> -31	Canmar Explorer II (drilling ship)	Canada <sup>19</sup> ed Beaufort Sea for oil d	Ronald Colby rilling programme from 1976 until complet	West 3 red transit
1983-	-88			
	Belvedere (18 m yacht)	United States <sup>8</sup> Tuktoyaktuk 1983, cond	Sven Johansson ucted whaling research to 1987, traversed P	East 6 Pond Inlet
<b>1985</b> -33	Vagabond'eux <sup>1</sup> (15·3 m yacht)	France <sup>1</sup> Wintered in Tuktoyakt	Janusz Kurbiel <sup>1</sup> (1985-87) and Wojciech Jacobson (1988) uk and twice in Gjoa Haven where changed	East 6
		•	ak and twice in Gjoa Haven where changed	FF
	[Σ 7: 2 yacht or other private, 1 passenger v CCGS Henry A. Larsen (icebreaker) CCGS Martha L. Black (icebreaker) USCGC Polar Star <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)	oyage, 4 research or surv Canada <sup>20</sup> Canada <sup>21</sup> United States <sup>9</sup> Accompanie	vey] Stephen A. Gomes Robert J. Mellis¹ Paul A. Taylor ed by CCGS <i>Sir John Franklin</i> to Demarcat	East 5 East 5 East 3 tion Point
35 36	CCGS Martha L. Black (icebreaker)	oyage, 4 research or surv Canada <sup>20</sup> Canada <sup>21</sup> United States <sup>9</sup> Accompanie Bahamas <sup>1</sup>	vey] Stephen A. Gomes Robert J. Mellis <sup>1</sup> Paul A. Taylor	East 5 East 5 East 3 tion Point East 5
35 36 37 <b>1986</b> -	CCGS Martha L. Black (icebreaker) USCGC Polar Star <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)  Society Explorer <sup>2</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	oyage, 4 research or surv Canada <sup>20</sup> Canada <sup>21</sup> United States <sup>9</sup> Accompanie Bahamas <sup>1</sup> Carried passengers	vey] Stephen A. Gomes Robert J. Mellis¹ Paul A. Taylor ed by CCGS <i>Sir John Franklin</i> to Demarcat Heinz Aye²	East 5 East 5 East 3 tion Point East 5 Explorer] West 6
35 36 37 <b>1986</b> -38	CCGS Martha L. Black (icebreaker) USCGC Polar Star <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)  Society Explorer <sup>2</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  89  Mabel E. Holland (12·8 m lifeboat)	oyage, 4 research or surv Canada <sup>20</sup> Canada <sup>21</sup> United States <sup>9</sup> Accompanie Bahamas <sup>1</sup> Carried passengers	Yey] Stephen A. Gomes Robert J. Mellis <sup>1</sup> Paul A. Taylor ed by CCGS Sir John Franklin to Demarcat Heinz Aye <sup>2</sup> Taylor and Inlet [formerly Lindblad Inlet]  David Scott Cowper <sup>1</sup>	East 5 East 5 East 3 tion Point East 5 Explorer] West 6 at Inuvik West 4
35 36 37 1986- 38 1988- 39	CCGS Martha L. Black (icebreaker) USCGC Polar Star <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)  Society Explorer <sup>2</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  89  Mabel E. Holland (12·8 m lifeboat)	oyage, 4 research or surv Canada <sup>20</sup> Canada <sup>21</sup> United States <sup>9</sup> Accompanie Bahamas <sup>1</sup> Carried passengers Britain <sup>1</sup> Single-handed <sup>2</sup> voya Britain <sup>2</sup> survey]	Stephen A. Gomes Robert J. Mellis <sup>1</sup> Paul A. Taylor ed by CCGS <i>Sir John Franklin</i> to Demarcat Heinz Aye <sup>2</sup> <sup>3</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet [formerly <i>Lindblad I</i> David Scott Cowper <sup>1</sup> ege, vessel wintered at Fort Ross twice, and Richard Thomas	East 5 East 5 East 3 tion Point East 5 Explorer] West 6 at Inuvik West 4 in Inuvik
35 36 37 1986- 38 1988- 39 40 1983-	CCGS Martha L. Black (icebreaker) USCGC Polar Star <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)  Society Explorer <sup>2</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  89  Mabel E. Holland (12·8 m lifeboat)  89  Northanger (15 m ketch)  [Σ 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 research or USCGC Polar Star <sup>2</sup> (icebreaker)  90  Ikaluk <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)	oyage, 4 research or surv Canada <sup>20</sup> Canada <sup>21</sup> United States <sup>9</sup> Accompanie Bahamas <sup>1</sup> Carried passengers Britain <sup>1</sup> Single-handed <sup>2</sup> voya Britain <sup>2</sup> survey] United States <sup>10</sup> Accompanie	Stephen A. Gomes Robert J. Mellis <sup>1</sup> Paul A. Taylor ed by CCGS Sir John Franklin to Demarcat Heinz Aye <sup>2</sup> 3, traversed Pond Inlet [formerly Lindblad Inlet] David Scott Cowper <sup>1</sup> age, vessel wintered at Fort Ross twice, and Richard Thomas  Wintered  Robert Hammond	East 5 East 5 East 3 tion Point East 5 Explorer] West 6 at Inuvik West 4 in Inuvik West 3 tion Point East 3
35 36 37 1986- 38 1988- 39 40 1983- 41	CCGS Martha L. Black (icebreaker) USCGC Polar Star <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)  Society Explorer <sup>2</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  89  Mabel E. Holland (12·8 m lifeboat)  89  Northanger (15 m ketch)  [Σ 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 research or USCGC Polar Star <sup>2</sup> (icebreaker)  90  Ikaluk <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)	oyage, 4 research or surv Canada <sup>20</sup> Canada <sup>21</sup> United States <sup>9</sup> Accompanie Bahamas <sup>1</sup> Carried passengers  Britain <sup>1</sup> Single-handed <sup>2</sup> voya  Britain <sup>2</sup> survey] United States <sup>10</sup> Accompanie  Canada <sup>22</sup> Reached Beaufort Sea in  United States <sup>11</sup>	Stephen A. Gomes Robert J. Mellis¹ Paul A. Taylor ed by CCGS Sir John Franklin to Demarcat Heinz Aye² ³, traversed Pond Inlet [formerly Lindblad Inlet] David Scott Cowper¹ age, vessel wintered at Fort Ross twice, and Richard Thomas  Wintered  Robert Hammond ed by CCGS Sir John Franklin to Demarcat R. Cormier¹	East 5 East 5 East 3 tion Point East 5 Explorer]  West 6 at Inuvik  West 4 in Inuvik  West 3 tion Point  East 3 ted transit  West 3

Homework Spirid (ice-strengthened ship)  Balanmas' Heinz Aye' Carried passengers', traversed Pond Intel 48 Rapitan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker)  Russia' R. Cormier' Resorted passengers', traversed Pond Intel 48 Rapitan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker)  1993 [\$\Sistreamplane \text{ Application of the private, 2 passenger voyages]}  47 Daggama Asaori (27 m yacht)  48 Frontier Spirif (ice-strengthened ship)  49 Kapitan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker)  49 Kapitan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker)  1994 [\$\Sistreamplane \text{ Application of the private, 3 passenger voyages]}  10 Hartwig van Harling West 3  10 Hart		$[\Sigma \ 3: 2 \ passenger \ vessels, 1 \ research \ or \ surv$		2	
48 Rablak' (icebreaker) Camalas' R. Carmier' West 3 46 Kaptan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker) Rissia' Piotr Golikov' East 3  1993 [E 3: 1 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages] 47 Dagnar Aaen' (27 m yacht) Germany' Arved Fuchs' West 5  48 Frontier Spirit' (ice-strengthened ship) Bahanas' Heinz Aye' West 5  49 Kaptan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker) Russia' Piotr Golikov' Carried passengers'  1994 [E 4: 1 yacht or other private, 3 passenger voyages]  1994 [E 4: 1 yacht or other private, 3 passenger voyages]  1995 [E 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage]  11 Rusca (converted tug) Britain' Allan Jouning Carried passengers'  12 Kaptan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker) Russia' Piotr Golikov' Carried passengers'  13 Kaptan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker) Russia' Piotr Golikov' East 3  14 Russia' Carried passengers' Winston Bushnell East 3  15 Hravatska Gyra (198 m yacht) Carada' Winston Bushnell East 3  15 Hravatska Gyra (198 m yacht) Carada' Winston Bushnell East 3  16 Kaptan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker) Russia' Viktor Vasiliev' East 5  17 Kaptan Drantsyn' (icebreaker) Russia' Viktor Vasiliev' East 5  18 Hasseatic' (ice-strengthened ship)  1906 [E 4: 2 passenger voyages, 1 commercial, 1 research or survey]  1917 [S 2: passenger voyages, 1 commercial, 1 research or survey]  1918 [K 2: passenger's grounded in Simpson Strait, escorted by CCGS Hentry A. Larsen to Victoria Strait, traversed Pond Inlet  1919 [E 2: passenger voyages]  1919 [E 2: passenger voyages]  1919 [E 4: 1 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyages]  1919 [E 4: 1 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyages]  1910 [F 5: 2 passenger voyages]  1910 [F 6: 2 passenger voyages]  1911 [F 7: Arciic Circle (tug)  1912 [F 8: 2 passenger voyages]  1913 [F 8: 4 passenger voyages]  1914 [F 8: 4 passenger voyages]  1915 [F 8: 4 passenger voyages]  1916 [F 8: 4 passenger voyages]  1917 [F 8: 4 passenger voyages]  1918 [F 8: 4 passenger voyages]  1919 [F 8: 4 passenger voyages]  1919 [F 8: 4 passenger voyages]  1919 [F 8: 4 passenger voyages]  1910 [F 8: 4 passenger voyages]  1910 [F	44	Frontier Spirit <sup>1</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas <sup>2</sup>	Heinz Aye <sup>3</sup> Carried passengers <sup>4</sup>	West 3 . traversed Pond Inlet
1993   E. 3: 1 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages    47   Dagmar Aaen' (27 m yacht)   Giermany'   Arved Fuchs'   West 5     48   Frontier Spirid' (ice-strengthened ship)   Bahumus'   Heinz Aye'   Carried passengers'     49   Kapitan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker)   Russia'   Piotr Golikov'   Carried passengers'     50   Hanseatic' (ice-strengthened ship)   Bahamas'   Hartwig van Harting'   West 3     51   Itasca (converted tut)   Bahamas'   Hartwig van Harting'   West 3     52   Kapitan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker)   Russia'   Piotr Golikov'   Carried passengers'     53   Kapitan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker)   Russia'   Piotr Golikov'   Russia'   Piotr Golikov'   Russia'   Piotr Golikov'   Russia'   Piotr Golikov'   West 2     52   Kapitan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker)   Russia'   Piotr Golikov'   Russia'				R. Cormier <sup>2</sup>	West 3
1993   E. 3: 1 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages	46	Kapitan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker)	Russia'	Piotr Golikov	
48 Frontier Spirit (ice-strengthened ship) 49 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (ice-breaker) 49 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (ice-breaker) 49 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (ice-breaker) 50 Hamsatic (ice-strengthened ship) 50 Hamsatic (ice-strengthened ship) 51 Hasea (converted tug) 52 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 53 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 54 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 55 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 56 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 57 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 58 Hamsatic (ice-strengthened ship) 59 [∑ 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 pussenger voyage] 59 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 50 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 51 Hivatska Cigra (19-8 m yacht) 52 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 53 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 54 Dove III (8-5 m yacht) 55 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 56 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 57 Arctic Circle (tug) 58 Hamsatic (ice-strengthened ship) 58 Hamsatic (ice-strengthened ship) 59 Kapıtan Dranityyi (icebreaker) 59 Kapıtan Dranityyi (icebreaker) 60 CCGS Sir Wilfrid Laurier (icebreaker) 61 Hamsatic² (ice-strengthened ship) 62 L² passenger voyages] 63 Hansatic² (ice-strengthened ship) 64 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 65 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 66 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 67 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 68 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 69 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 60 CCGS Sir Wilfrid Laurier (icebreaker) 60 CCGS Sir John Franklin, traversed Pond Inlet 61 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 62 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 63 Hansatic² (ice-strengthened ship) 64 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 65 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 66 Kapıtan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 67 Kapıtan Dranityyi² (icebreaker) 68 Ocean Search (12:5 m yacht) 68 Ocean Search (12:5 m yacht) 69 Evoke (25 m yacht) 70 Hansatic² (ice-strengthened ship) 71 Kapıtan Dranityyi² (icebreaker) 72 Kapıtan Dranityyi² (icebreaker) 73 Kapıtan Dranityyi² (icebreaker) 74 Kapıtan Dranityyi² (icebreaker) 75 Kapıtan Dranityyi² (icebreaker) 76 Evoke (25 m yacht) 77 Kapıtan Dranityyi² (icebreaker)	1002	IS 2. 1 144h 2			1 &
49 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 50 Hanseattc² (ice-strengthened ship) 51 Hasca (converted tug) 52 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 53 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 54 Dove III (8.5 m yacht) 55 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 56 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 57 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 58 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 59 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 59 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 50 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 51 Masca (Carried passengers² (icebreaker) 52 Mayor III (8.5 m yacht) 53 Havatska (Igra (19.8 m yacht) 54 Dove III (8.5 m yacht) 55 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 56 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 57 Arcite (Irrele (tug) 58 Hanseattc² (ice-strengthened ship) 58 Hanseattc² (ice-strengthened ship) 59 Kapitan Drantisyn² (icebreaker) 60 CCGS Sir Wilfrid Laurier (icebreaker) 61 Hanseattc² (ice-strengthened ship) 62 Canada²² 63 Hanseattc² (ice-strengthened ship) 64 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 65 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 66 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 67 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 68 Hanseattc² (ice-strengthened ship) 69 E 2: passenger voyages] 61 Hanseattc² (ice-strengthened ship) 62 Carried passengers² (icebreaker) 63 Hanseattc² (ice-strengthened ship) 64 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 65 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 76 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 77 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 78 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 79 Kapitan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker) 80 Kapitan Khlebnik				Arved Fuchs <sup>1</sup>	West 5
### Rupstan Khlebnikov² (icebreaker)   Russia²   Piotr Golikov²   Carried passengers²    1994   E. 4: 1 yacht or other private, 3 passenger voyages	48			Heinz Aye <sup>4</sup>	
Carried passengers   1994   E. 4-1 yacht or other private, 3 passenger voyages   Bahamas'   Hartwig van Harling'   West 3	49	Kapitan Khlehnikov <sup>2</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>2</sup>	Piotr Golikov <sup>2</sup>	
Fast and	.,	(			
Fast and	1994	$[\Sigma 4: 1]$ yacht or other private, 3 passenger v	voyages]		
Silisson   East 4   Silisson   East 4   Piotr Golikov   East 3			Bahamas <sup>4</sup>	Hartwig van Harling <sup>1</sup>	
52 Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>2</sup> (icebreaker)  Russia Piotr Golikov <sup>2</sup> Russia Piotr Golikov <sup>3</sup> Russia Russia Russia Piotr Golikov <sup>3</sup> Russia Piotr Golikov <sup>3</sup> Russia Russi	51	Itasca (converted tug)	Britain <sup>3</sup>	Allan Jouning	
Carried passengers   Second	52	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>3</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>3</sup>	Piotr Golikov <sup>3</sup>	East 3
1995   E. 3: 2 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage    54   Dowe III (8.5 m yacht)   Canada <sup>25</sup>   Winston Bushnell   East 3     55   Hrvatska Cigra (19.8 m yacht)   Russia <sup>2</sup>   Viktor Vasiliev   East 5     56   Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>2</sup> (icebreaker)   Russia <sup>2</sup>   Viktor Vasiliev   East 5     57   Arctic Circle (tug)   Canada <sup>26</sup>   Jack McCormack   East 3     58   Hanseatic <sup>2</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)   Canada <sup>26</sup>   Bahamas <sup>5</sup>   Hartwig van Harling <sup>2</sup>   West 3     59   Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>4</sup> (icebreaker)   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Oleg Agafonov   East 5     50   CCGS Sir Wilfrid Laurier (icebreaker)   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Oleg Agafonov   East 5     50   East 3   Marseatic <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)   East 5     60   CCGS Sir Wilfrid Laurier (icebreaker)   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Oleg Agafonov   East 5     50   East 5   Carried passengers     61   Hanseatic <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)   Bahamas <sup>6</sup>   Heinz Aye <sup>6</sup>   West 3     62   Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>6</sup> (icebreaker)   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Viktor Vasiliev <sup>2</sup>   East 5     63   Hanseatic <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)   Bahamas <sup>7</sup>   Heinz Aye <sup>6</sup>   West 3     64   Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>6</sup> (icebreaker)   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Piotr Golikov <sup>5</sup>   East 3     65   Admiral Makarov (icebreaker)   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Viktor Vasiliev <sup>2</sup>   East 3     66   Irbis (tug)   Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Scoul) to Carried passengers     67   Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>7</sup> (icebreaker)   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko   East 3     68   Admiral Makarov (icebreaker)   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko   East 3     69   Evohe (25 m yacht)   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko   East 3     60   Carried passengers   France   Pool floated     70   Hanseatic <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko   East 3     7   Carried passengers   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko   East 3     7   Carried passengers   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko   East 3     7   Carried passengers   Russia <sup>6</sup>   Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko   East 6     7   Carried passengers   Russia <sup>6</sup>	53	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>4</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>4</sup>	Piotr Golikov <sup>4</sup>	West 2
54 Dove III (8-5 m yacht) Canada <sup>25</sup> Winston Bushnell East 3 55 Hrvatska Cigra (19-8 m yacht) Croatia Mladan Sutej West 5 56 Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>5</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>5</sup> Viktor Vasiliev <sup>1</sup> East 5 57 Arctic Circle (tug) Tarctic Circle (tug) Bahamas <sup>5</sup> Jack McCormack East 3 58 Hanseatic <sup>5</sup> (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas <sup>5</sup> Hartwig van Harling <sup>2</sup> West 3 59 Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>6</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>6</sup> Oleg Agafonov East 5 50 Carried passengers <sup>13</sup> 60 CCGS Sir Wilfrid Laurier (icebreaker) Canada <sup>27</sup> Norman Thomas East 5 60 Exorted by CCGS Louis S. Si Laurent for part of voyage, traversed Pond Inlet 61 Hanseatic <sup>5</sup> (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas <sup>6</sup> Heinz Aye <sup>5</sup> West 3 62 Carried passengers <sup>14</sup> , escorted by CCGS Louis S. Si Laurent for part of voyage, traversed Pond Inlet 62 Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>6</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>7</sup> Viktor Vasiliev <sup>7</sup> East 5 63 Hanseatic <sup>7</sup> (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas <sup>6</sup> Heinz Aye <sup>5</sup> West 3 64 Carried passengers <sup>15</sup> , escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Henry A. Larsen, traversed Pond Inlet 65 Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>6</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>7</sup> Viktor Vasiliev <sup>7</sup> East 3 66 Carried passengers <sup>15</sup> , escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Sir John Franklin, traversed Pond Inlet 66 Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>7</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>8</sup> Piotr Golikov <sup>5</sup> Last 3 67 Carried passengers <sup>16</sup> 68 Carried passengers voyage, 2 commerciall 69 Last 3 60 Irbis (tug) Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Seoul) to Caribbean Vicebreaker) Russia <sup>10</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>1</sup> West 3 69 Carried passengers <sup>18</sup> 60 Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> 61 Hanseatic <sup>2</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>10</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>1</sup> West 3 61 Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> 62 Fooke (25 m yacht) New Zealand <sup>10</sup> Stephen Kafka East 6 63 Traversed Pond Inlet 64 Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> 65 Last 6 66 Devoke (25 m yacht) Russia <sup>10</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>1</sup> West 3 66 Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> 67 Language Pond Inlet 68 Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> 69 Evoke (25 m yacht) Pivateker) Russia <sup>10</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3 60 Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> 61 Pivatesed Pond Inlet 64 Carried pa				bengers both ways, return v	oyage iii one season,
Fig. 2   Firmuska Cigra (19-8 m yacht)   Croatia   Russia				Winston Rushnell	Fact 3
1996   Σ 4: 2 passenger voyages, 1 commercial, 1 research or survey]  57					
1996   Σ 4: 2 passenger voyages, 1 commercial, 1 research or survey    57   Arctic Circle (tug)   Canada <sup>26</sup>   Jack McCormack   East 3     58   Hanseatic <sup>2</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)   Bahamas <sup>2</sup>   Hartwig van Harling <sup>2</sup>   West 3     Carried passengers <sup>12</sup> , grounded in Simpson Strait, escorted by CCGS Henry A. Larsen to Victoria Strait, traversed Pond Inlet     59   Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>4</sup> (icebreaker)   Russia <sup>4</sup>   Oleg Agafonov   East 5	56	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>5</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>5</sup>	Viktor Vasiliev <sup>1</sup>	
57 Arctic Circle (tug)  Canada²6  Hanseatic² (ice-strengthened ship)  Bahamas⁵  Hartwig van Harling²  West 3  Carried passengers¹²  Fesorted by CCGS Herry A. Larsen to Victoria Strait, traversed Pond Inlet  Russia6  CCGS Sir Wilfrid Laurier (icebreaker)  CCGS Sir Wilfrid Laurier (icebreaker)  CCGS Sir Wilfrid Laurier (icebreaker)  Canada²7  Norman Thomas  East 5  Escorted by CCGS Louis S. St Laurent for part of voyage, traversed Pond Inlet  1997 [Σ 2: passenger voyages]  Hanseatic² (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried passengers¹²  Bahamas⁶  Heinz Aye⁶  Russia²  Carried passengers¹⁵  Carried passengers¹⁵  Russia²  Carried passengers¹⁵  1998 [Σ 2: passenger voyages]  Hanseatic² (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried passengers¹⁶, escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Henry A. Larsen, traversed Pond Inlet  Russia²  Carried passengers¹⁶  Russia²  Heinz Aye⁶  East 3  Carried passengers¹⁶  Leat 3  Carried passengers¹⁶  Russia²  Leat 4  Carried passengers¹⁶  Russia²  Carried passengers¹⁶  Russia²  Carried passengers¹⁶  Admiral Makarov (icebreaker)  Russia¹  Russia¹  Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko  East 3  Carried passengers¹⁰  Aleksandr Aleksenko  East 3  Carried passengers¹⁰  Russia¹  Viktor Terekhov¹  West 3  Carried passengers¹⁰  France²  Olivier Pitras¹  Traversed Pond Inlet  Potor Golikov²  Russia¹  Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko  East 3  Carried passengers¹⁰  Aleksandr Aleksenko  East 3  Carried passengers¹⁰  Russia¹  Viktor Terekhov¹  West 3					Carried passengers
S8 Hanseatic² (ice-strengthened ship) Carried passengers¹², grounded in Simpson Strait, escorted by CCGS Henry A. Larsen to Victoria Strait, traversed Pond Inlet S9 Kapitan Dranitsyn² (icebreaker) Russia6 Oleg Agafonov East 5 East 5 Carried passengers¹³ Norman Thomas East 5 Escorted by CCGS Louis S. St Laurent for part of voyage, traversed Pond Inlet 1997 [Σ 2: passenger voyages] 61 Hanseatic³ (ice-strengthened ship) Carried passengers¹¹ Russia² Heinz Aye⁵ West 3 Carried passengers¹¹ Russia² Viktor Vasiliev² East 3 Carried passengers¹⁵ Rasia 3 Carried passengers¹⁵ Sast 3 Carried passengers¹⁵ Carried passengers¹⁵ Carried passengers¹⁵ Carried passengers¹⁵ Carried pas			research or survey]	Jaals MaCarmaals	Foot 2
Carried passengers 12, grounded in Simpson Strait, escorted by CCGS Henry A. Larsen to Victoria Strait, traversed Pond Inlet  59 Kapitan Dranitsyn 1 (icebreaker)  Russia 6 Oleg Agafonov  East 5 Carried passengers 13 Carried passengers 13  Escorted by CCGS Louis S. St Laurent for part of voyage, traversed Pond Inlet  1997 [\$\Sigma 2\$: passenger voyages]  61 Hanseatic 2 (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried passengers 14, escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Henry A. Larsen, traversed Pond Inlet  62 Kapitan Khlebnikov 6 (icebreaker)  Russia 7 Viktor Vasiliev 2  East 3 Carried passengers 15  1998 [\$\Sigma 2\$: passenger voyages]  63 Hanseatic 4 (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried passengers 16, escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Henry A. Larsen, traversed Pond Inlet  64 Kapitan Khlebnikov 6 (icebreaker)  Russia 7  Heinz Aye 6  East 3  Carried passengers 15  East 3  Carried passengers 16, escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Sir John Franklin, traversed Pond Inlet  64 Kapitan Khlebnikov 7 (icebreaker)  Russia 8  Piotr Golikov 5  East 3  Carried passengers 17  1999 [\$\Sigma 4\$: 1 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 2 commercial]  65 Admiral Makarov (icebreaker)  Russia 0  Russia 0  Aleksandr Aleksenko  East 3  Carried passengers 18  Russia 10  Aleksandr Aleksenko  East 3  Carried passengers 18  France 2  Olivier Pitras 1  East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [\$\Sigma 6\$: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  France 2  Olivier Pitras 1  East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  Vest 3  Carried passengers 19, traversed Pond Inlet  USCGC Healy 1 (icebreaker)  United States 12  Uscrete Henry A. Larsen to voyage, 1 research or survey 1  East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  Viktor Terekhov 1  Viktor Terekhov 2  Vest 3  Carried passengers 19, traversed Pond Inlet  Uscrete Henry A. Larsen to voyage, 1 research or survey 1  East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  Viktor Terekhov 1  Viktor Terekhov 2  Vest 3  Carried passengers 19, traversed Pond Inlet  Viktor Terekhov 1  Vest 3  Carried passengers 19, traversed Pond Inlet  Ve				_	
Carried passengers 13  Carried passengers 2  Escorted by CCGS Louis S. St Laurent for part of voyage, traversed Pond Inlet  1997 [Σ 2: passenger voyages]  61	Carri	ed passengers <sup>12</sup> , grounded in Simpson Strait		ery A. Larsen to Victoria Strait,	
Canada <sup>27</sup> Norman Thomas East 5 Escorted by CCGS Louis S. Si Laurent for part of voyage, traversed Pond Inlet  1997 [Σ 2: passenger voyages]  61 Hanseatic <sup>3</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried passengers 1 <sup>44</sup> , escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Henry A. Larsen, traversed Pond Inlet  82 Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>6</sup> (icebreaker)  Russia <sup>7</sup> Viktor Vasiliev <sup>2</sup> East 3  Carried passengers 1  1998 [Σ 2: passenger voyages]  63 Hanseatic <sup>4</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried passengers 16, escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Henry A. Larsen, traversed Pond Inlet  83 Russia <sup>7</sup> Viktor Vasiliev <sup>2</sup> East 3  Carried passengers 1  1998 [Σ 2: passenger voyages]  64 Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>7</sup> (icebreaker)  Russia <sup>8</sup> Piotr Golikov <sup>5</sup> East 3  Carried passengers 1  1999 [Σ 4: 1 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 2 commercial]  65 Admiral Makarov (icebreaker)  Russia <sup>10</sup> Aleksandr Aleksenko  Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Seoul) to Caribbean  Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>7</sup> (icebreaker)  Russia <sup>11</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>1</sup> West 3  Carried passengers 18, made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic <sup>1</sup> France <sup>2</sup> Olivier Pitras <sup>1</sup> East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  69 Evohe (25 m yacht)  New Zealand <sup>1</sup> Stephen Kafka  East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  69 Evohe (25 m yacht)  New Zealand <sup>1</sup> Stephen Kafka  East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  69 Evohe (25 m yacht)  New Zealand <sup>1</sup> Stephen Kafka  East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2010 [Viktor Terekhov <sup>1</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  2020 [Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  2020 [Viktor Terekhov <sup>3</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  2020 [Viktor Terekhov <sup>3</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  2020 [Viktor Terekhov <sup>3</sup> West 3  Carried passenger	59	Kapitan Dranitsyn' (icebreaker)	Russia	Oleg Agatonov	
1997 [Σ 2: passenger voyages] 61	60				East 5
61 Hanseatic³ (ice-strengthened ship) Carried passengers¹⁴, escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Henry A. Larsen, traversed Pond Inlet  Russia Viktor Vasiliev² East 3 Carried passengers¹⁵  1998 [Σ 2: passenger voyages]  63 Hanseatic⁴ (ice-strengthened ship) Carried passengers¹⁶, escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Sir John Franklin, traversed Pond Inlet  64 Kapitan Khlebnikov⁵ (icebreaker) Russia Piotr Golikov⁵ Carried passengers¹⁶  65 Admiral Makarov (icebreaker) Russia Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko East 3  66 Irbis (tug) Russia¹  Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Seoul) to Caribbean  Russia¹¹  Russia¹¹  Carried passengers¹⁶  80 Ocean Search (12·5 m yacht) France²  Carried passengers¹⁶, made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic¹  France²  Olivier Pitras¹  East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  69 Evohe (25 m yacht) New Zealand¹ New Zealand¹ Stephen Kafka East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  Viktor Terekhov²  Vest 3  Carried passengers¹⁶, traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  10 Hanseatic⁵ (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas⁶ Resorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Healy¹ (icebreaker) New Zealand¹ Stephen Kafka East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  Vest 3  Carried passengers¹⁶, traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  10 USCGC Healy¹ (icebreaker) New Zealand¹ Stephen Kafka East 6  Thilo Natke¹ West 3  Carried passengers¹⁰, traversed Pond Inlet  Vest 3  Carried passengers¹⁰, traversed Pond Inlet  Vest 3  Viktor Terekhov² Vest 3		E	scorted by CCGS Louis	S. St Laurent for part of voyage	, traversed Pond Inlet
Carried passengers 14, escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Henry A. Larsen, traversed Pond Inlet  Russia 7 Viktor Vasiliev 2 East 3 Carried passengers 15  1998 [∑ 2: passenger voyages]  63 Hanseatic 4 (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried passengers 16, escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Sir John Franklin, traversed Pond Inlet  64 Kapitan Khlebnikov 7 (icebreaker)  Russia 8 Piotr Golikov 5 East 3 Carried passengers 17  1999 [∑ 4: 1 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 2 commercial]  65 Admiral Makarov (icebreaker)  Russia 10 Aleksandr Aleksenko  Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Seoul) to Caribbean  Kapitan Dranitsyn 2 (icebreaker)  Russia 11 Viktor Terekhov 1 West 3  Carried passengers 18, made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic 1  Carried passengers 18, made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic 1  Olivier Pitras 1 East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [∑ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  69 Evohe (25 m yacht)  New Zealand 1 Stephen Kafka East 6  Thilo Natke 1 West 3  Carried passengers 19, traversed Pond Inlet  10 USCGC Healy 1 (icebreaker)  United States 12 Jeffrey M. Garrett  West 3  Viktor Terekhov 2 West 3  Carried passengers 19, traversed Pond Inlet  Viscor Terekhov 2 West 3  Valim Andreevich Kholodenko East 3  Carried passengers 18, made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic 10 olivier Pitras 1 East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [∑ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  69 Evohe (25 m yacht)  New Zealand 1 Stephen Kafka East 6  Thilo Natke 1 West 3  Carried passengers 19, traversed Pond Inlet  20 Lycic Healy 1 (icebreaker)  Viktor Terekhov 2 West 3  Viktor Terekhov 3			D 1 6	TI : A 5	W 2
62 Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>6</sup> (icebreaker)  Russia <sup>7</sup> Russia <sup>7</sup> Viktor Vasiliev <sup>2</sup> East 3  Carried passengers <sup>15</sup> 1998 [\$\times 2\$: passenger voyages]  63 Hanseatic <sup>4</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Bahamas <sup>7</sup> Heinz Aye <sup>6</sup> East 3  Carried passengers <sup>16</sup> , escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Sir John Franklin, traversed Pond Inlet  64 Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>7</sup> (icebreaker)  Russia <sup>8</sup> Piotr Golikov <sup>5</sup> East 3  Carried passengers <sup>17</sup> 1999 [\$\times 4: 1 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 2 commercial]  65 Admiral Makarov (icebreaker)  Russia <sup>10</sup> Russia <sup>10</sup> Aleksandr Aleksenko  East 3  Russia <sup>11</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>1</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>18</sup> , made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic <sup>1</sup> 68 Ocean Search (12:5 m yacht)  France <sup>2</sup> Olivier Pitras <sup>1</sup> East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [\$\times 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  69 Evohe (25 m yacht)  New Zealand <sup>1</sup> New Zealand <sup>1</sup> Stephen Kafka  East 6  Thilo Natke <sup>1</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  1 USCGC Healy <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)  United States <sup>12</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  Victor Terekhov <sup>3</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  Pictor Golikov <sup>5</sup> East 3  Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  1 USCGC Healy <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)  United States <sup>12</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3	61	Carried passengers		Heinz Aye <sup>r</sup> trait by CCGS <i>Henrv A. Larsen</i>	
1998 [Σ 2: passenger voyages] 63  Hanseatic <sup>4</sup> (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas <sup>7</sup> Heinz Aye <sup>6</sup> East 3  Carried passengers <sup>16</sup> , escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Sir John Franklin, traversed Pond Inlet 64  Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>7</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>8</sup> Piotr Golikov <sup>5</sup> East 3  Carried passengers <sup>17</sup> 1999 [Σ 4: 1 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 2 commercial] 65  Admiral Makarov (icebreaker) Russia <sup>9</sup> Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko East 3  66  Irbis (tug) Russia <sup>10</sup> Aleksandr Aleksenko East 3  Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Seoul) to Carribbean 67  Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>2</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>11</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>1</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>18</sup> , made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic <sup>1</sup> 68  Ocean Search (12·5 m yacht) France <sup>2</sup> Olivier Pitras <sup>1</sup> East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey] 69  Evohe (25 m yacht) New Zealand <sup>1</sup> Stephen Kafka East 6  70  Hanseatic <sup>5</sup> (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas <sup>8</sup> Thilo Natke <sup>1</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  1  USCGC Healy <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker) United States <sup>12</sup> Jeffrey M. Garrett West 3  72  Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>3</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>12</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3	62	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>6</sup> (icebreaker)			East 3
Carried passengers 16, escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Sir John Franklin, traversed Pond Inlet  Kapitan Khlebnikov (icebreaker)  Russia Piotr Golikov East 3  Carried passengers 17  1999 [Σ 4: 1 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 2 commercial]  Admiral Makarov (icebreaker)  Russia Nassia Aleksandr Aleksenko  Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Seoul) to Carribbean  Kapitan Dranitsyn (icebreaker)  Russia Nassia Nassengers 18, made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic Nassia Ocean Search (12·5 m yacht)  Prance Olivier Pitras East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  East 6  Taversed Pond Inlet  1 USCGC Healy (icebreaker)  Viktor Terekhov West 3  Carried passengers 19, traversed Pond Inlet  Victor Terekhov 1 Viktor Pitras 1 East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  Last 6  Carried passengers 19, traversed Pond Inlet  USCGC Healy (icebreaker)  Viktor Terekhov 2 Viktor Terekhov West 3  Carried passengers 19, traversed Pond Inlet  Victor Terekhov 3 Viktor Terekhov 4 West 3  Carried passengers 19, traversed Pond Inlet  Victor Terekhov 4 Viktor Terekhov 5 West 3  Viktor Terekhov 5 West 3					Carried passengers <sup>13</sup>
Carried passengers 16, escorted to Victoria Strait by CCGS Sir John Franklin, traversed Pond Inlet  Kapitan Khlebnikov 7 (icebreaker)  Russia 8  Piotr Golikov 5  East 3  Carried passengers 17  1999 [\$\Sigma 4: 1\$ yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 2 commercial]  5 Admiral Makarov (icebreaker)  Russia 9  Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko  East 3  66 Irbis (tug)  Russia 10  Aleksandr Aleksenko  East 3  Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Seoul) to Caribbean  Kapitan Dranitsyn² (icebreaker)  Russia 11  Viktor Terekhov¹  West 3  Carried passengers 18, made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic¹  68 Ocean Search (12·5 m yacht)  France²  Olivier Pitras¹  East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [\$\Sigma 6: 3\$ yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  69 Evohe (25 m yacht)  New Zealand¹  Stephen Kafka  East 6  70 Hanseatic⁵ (ice-strengthened ship)  Bahamas 8  Thilo Natke¹  West 3  Carried passengers¹9, traversed Pond Inlet  1 USCGC Healy¹ (icebreaker)  United States¹2  Jeffrey M. Garrett  West 3  Kapitan Dranitsyn³ (icebreaker)  Russia¹²  Viktor Terekhov²  West 3			D 1 7	II . • 6	F 2
64 Kapitan Khlebnikov' (icebreaker)  Russia° Piotr Golikov³ East 3 Carried passengers¹¹²  1999 [Σ 4: 1 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 2 commercial]  65 Admiral Makarov (icebreaker) Russia° Vadim Andreevich Kholodenko East 3 66 Irbis (tug) Russia¹¹0 Aleksandr Aleksenko East 3  Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Seoul) to Caribbean  67 Kapitan Dranitsyn² (icebreaker) Russia¹¹ Viktor Terekhov¹ West 3  Carried passengers¹², made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic¹  68 Ocean Search (12·5 m yacht) France² Olivier Pitras¹ East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  69 Evohe (25 m yacht) New Zealand¹ Stephen Kafka East 6  70 Hanseatic⁵ (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas² Thilo Natke¹ West 3  Carried passengers¹², traversed Pond Inlet  71 USCGC Healy¹ (icebreaker) United States¹² Jeffrey M. Garrett West 3  72 Kapitan Dranitsyn³ (icebreaker) Russia¹² Viktor Terekhov² West 3	63	Carried passengers <sup>16</sup>	Banamas escorted to Victoria Str	Heinz Aye <sup>*</sup> ait by CCGS <i>Sir John Franklin</i>	East 3. traversed Pond Inlet
1999 [Σ 4: 1 yacht or other private, 1 passenger voyage, 2 commercial] 65	64	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>7</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>8</sup>	Piotr Golikov <sup>5</sup>	East 3
65 Admiral Makarov (icebreaker) 66 Irbis (tug) 67 Russia 10 68 Russia 11 68 Ocean Search (12·5 m yacht) 69 Evohe (25 m yacht) 69 Evohe (25 m yacht) 60 East 3  Carried passenger voyages, 1 research or survey] 60 Evohe (25 m yacht) 61 Russia 11 62 Russia 12 63 Russia 14 64 Russia 15 65 Russia 15 66 Irbis (tug) 67 Russia 16 68 Ocean Search (12·5 m yacht) 68 Ocean Search (12·5 m yacht) 69 Evohe (25 m yacht) 69 Evohe (25 m yacht) 69 Evohe (25 m yacht) 60 Russia 11 61 Russia 12 62 Russia 13 63 Russia 14 64 Viktor Terekhov¹ 65 Viktor Terekhov¹ 66 Viktor Terekhov¹ 67 Russia 16 68 Ocean Search (12·5 m yacht) 69 Evohe (25 m yacht) 69 Evohe (25 m yacht) 60 Russia 12 60 Russia 15 60 Russia 16 61 Russia 17 62 Russia 17 63 Russia 17 64 Russia 17 65 Russia 17 66 Russia 17 66 Russia 17 66 Russia 17 66 Russia 18 67 Russia 18 68 Russia 18 69 Russia 19 70 Russia 19 71 Viktor Terekhov² 72 Rapitan Dranitsyn³ (icebreaker) 73 Russia 16 74 Russia 17 75 Russia 17 76 Russia 17 77 78 Russia 18 78 Russia 18 79 Russia 18 70 Russia 19 70 Viktor Terekhov² 70 West 3 71 Viktor Terekhov² 71 Viktor Terekhov² 72 West 3					Carried passengers <sup>17</sup>
Russia <sup>10</sup> Aleksandr Aleksenko East 3 Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Seoul) to Caribbean  Russia <sup>11</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>1</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>18</sup> , made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic <sup>1</sup> Russia <sup>11</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>1</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>18</sup> , made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic <sup>1</sup> Russia <sup>11</sup> Olivier Pitras <sup>1</sup> East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  Russia <sup>11</sup> Viktor Ferekhov <sup>1</sup> West 3  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  Russia <sup>11</sup> Stephen Kafka East 6  Thilo Natke <sup>1</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  USCGC Healy <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker) United States <sup>12</sup> Jeffrey M. Garrett West 3  Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>3</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>12</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3					
Travelled in convoy each towing a component of a steel floating dock, Korea (Seoul) to Caribbean  Russia <sup>11</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>1</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>18</sup> , made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic <sup>1</sup> 88 Ocean Search (12·5 m yacht) France <sup>2</sup> Olivier Pitras <sup>1</sup> East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [\$\Sigma 6: 3\$ yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  69 Evohe (25 m yacht) New Zealand <sup>1</sup> Stephen Kafka East 6  70 Hanseatic <sup>5</sup> (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas <sup>8</sup> Thilo Natke <sup>1</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  71 USCGC Healy <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker) United States <sup>12</sup> Jeffrey M. Garrett West 3  72 Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>3</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>12</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3		· /			
Carried passengers <sup>18</sup> , made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic <sup>1</sup> 68 Ocean Search (12·5 m yacht)  France <sup>2</sup> Olivier Pitras <sup>1</sup> East 6  Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]  69 Evohe (25 m yacht) New Zealand <sup>1</sup> Stephen Kafka East 6  70 Hanseatic <sup>5</sup> (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas <sup>8</sup> Thilo Natke <sup>1</sup> West 3  Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  71 USCGC Healy <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker) United States <sup>12</sup> Jeffrey M. Garrett West 3  72 Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>3</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>12</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3		Travelled in convoy	each towing a component	t of a steel floating dock, Korea	(Seoul) to Caribbean
68 Ocean Search (12·5 m yacht) France <sup>2</sup> Olivier Pitras <sup>1</sup> East 6 Traversed Pond Inlet  2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey] 69 Evohe (25 m yacht) New Zealand <sup>1</sup> Stephen Kafka East 6 70 Hanseatic <sup>5</sup> (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas <sup>8</sup> Thilo Natke <sup>1</sup> West 3 Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet 71 USCGC Healy <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker) United States <sup>12</sup> Jeffrey M. Garrett West 3 72 Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>3</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>12</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3	67	Kapitan Dranitsyn² (icebreaker)			
<ul> <li>2000 [Σ 6: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger voyages, 1 research or survey]</li> <li>69 Evohe (25 m yacht) New Zealand¹ Stephen Kafka East 6</li> <li>70 Hanseatic⁵ (ice-strengthened ship) Bahamas<sup>8</sup> Thilo Natke¹ West 3</li> <li>Carried passengers¹9, traversed Pond Inlet</li> <li>71 USCGC Healy¹ (icebreaker) United States¹² Jeffrey M. Garrett West 3</li> <li>72 Kapitan Dranitsyn³ (icebreaker) Russia¹² Viktor Terekhov² West 3</li> </ul>	68	Ocean Search (12.5 m yacht)		Olivier Pitras <sup>1</sup>	
69 Evohe (25 m yacht) New Zealand  New Zealand  Stephen Kafka East 6  Thilo Natke  Carried passengers  Traversed Pond Inlet  USCGC Healy  (icebreaker) United States  Russia  Viktor Terekhov  West 3  Viktor Terekhov  West 3					Traversed Pond Inlet
70 Hanseatic <sup>5</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Bahamas <sup>8</sup> Thilo Natke <sup>1</sup> Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet  71 USCGC Healy <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)  United States <sup>12</sup> Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>3</sup> (icebreaker)  Russia <sup>12</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3  Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3					
Carried passengers <sup>19</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet USCGC Healy <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker) United States <sup>12</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3 Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3		Evohe (25 m yacht)			
71 USCGC <i>Healy</i> <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker) United States <sup>12</sup> Jeffrey M. Garrett West 3 72 Kapitan Dranitsyn <sup>3</sup> (icebreaker) Russia <sup>12</sup> Viktor Terekhov <sup>2</sup> West 3	70	manseauc (ice-suengmened snip)			
72 Kapitan Dranitsyn (icebreaker) Russia Viktor Terekhov West 3  Carried passengers <sup>20</sup> , made a continuous circumnavigation of the Arctic <sup>2</sup>			United States <sup>12</sup>	Jeffrey M. Garrett	West 3
1 5	12	Kapitan Drantisyn (teebreaker)	Carried passengers <sup>2</sup>		

73	Nadon (17·7 m RCMP catamaran)	Canada <sup>28</sup>	Kenneth Burton Voyage to commemorate S	East 6
74	Simon Fraser (icebreaker)	Canada <sup>29</sup>	Robert J. Mellis <sup>2</sup>	East 6 Escorted Nadon
				Escorted Naaon
	$[\Sigma 4: 2 \text{ yacht or other private, } 2 \text{ passenger v}]$	oyages]	2	
75 	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>8</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>13</sup>	Viktor Vasiliev <sup>3</sup>	East 3
76	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>9</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>14</sup>	Viktor Vasiliev <sup>4</sup>	West 1
77	Northabout (14.9 m yacht)	Carried pas Ireland (Dublin)	ssengers <sup>21 &amp; 22</sup> both ways; return Jarlath Cunnane	West 4
	,	1		nnavigated the Arctic <sup>3</sup>
78	Turmoil <sup>1</sup> (46 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands <sup>1</sup>	Philip Walsh	West 4 Traversed Pond Inlet
2001-	.02			
79	Geco Snapper (research icebreaker)	Panama <sup>1</sup>	Craig Feeney	East 3
12	Geed Shapper (research recordance)	1 difdiffd	Wintered in Tuktoyaktul	
80	Nuage (12·8 m yacht)	France <sup>3</sup>	Michèle Demai	East 5
				red in Cambridge Bay
2002	[Σ 7: 3 yacht or other private, 2 passenger v	ovages 1 commercial	1 research or survey	
81	Apostol Andrey (16.2 m yacht)	Russia <sup>15</sup>	Nikolay A. Litau	East 5
01	Assisted by CCGS Louis S. St Lo			
82	Arctic Kalvik (icebreaker tug)	Barbados	Sanjeev Kumar	East 3
83	Hanseatic <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas <sup>9</sup>	Thilo Natke <sup>2</sup>	West 3
0.5	museum (rec suengmene smp)	2 wilwii w		<sup>3</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet
84	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>10</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>16</sup>	Piotr Golikov <sup>6</sup>	East 3
	······ ( )			Carried passengers <sup>24</sup>
85	Sedna IV (51 m yacht)	Canada <sup>30</sup>	Stéphan Guy	West 5
2000-	-03			
86	Olga (6 m motorboat)	Denmark <sup>1</sup>	Anders Bilgram	West 6
	Wintered in Pond Inlet, then twice in I	Point Hope, continued t		nallest vessel to transit
2003	$[\Sigma \ 6: 3]$ yacht or other private, 2 passenger v	oyages, 1 research or si	urvey]	
87	Bremen <sup>3</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas <sup>10</sup>	Daniel Felgner	West 3
		Carried passer	ngers <sup>25</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet [for	merly Frontier Spirit]
88	USCGC <i>Healy</i> <sup>2</sup> (icebreaker)	United States <sup>13</sup>	Daniel Oliver	West 3
89	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>11</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>17</sup>	Viktor Vasiliev <sup>5</sup>	East 5
				Carried passengers <sup>26</sup>
90	Norwegian Blue (12.9 m yacht)	Britain <sup>4</sup>	Andrew Wood	East 5
	•	,		Traversed Pond Inlet
91	Vagabond <sup>2</sup> (15·3 m yacht)	France <sup>4</sup>	Eric Brossier	East 5
	Traversed Pon	d Inlet, continuous circ	umnavigation of the Arctic <sup>5</sup> [for	rmerly Vagabond'eux]
2003-	-04			
	Dagmar Aaen <sup>2</sup> (27 m yacht)	Germany <sup>2</sup>	Arved Fuchs <sup>2</sup>	East 5
7-	Wintered in Cambridge Bay, assisted by			
93	Polar Bound <sup>1</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)	Britain <sup>5</sup>	David Scott Cowper <sup>2</sup>	East 5
	Single-handed <sup>3</sup> voyage, wintered in			
			Ž	C
2004	$[\Sigma \ 3: 2 \ yacht \ or \ other \ private, 1 \ passenger \ v$	royage]	1	
94	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>12</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>18</sup>	Pavel Ankudinov <sup>1</sup>	East 5
				Carried passengers <sup>27</sup>
2004-	-05			
95	Fine Tolerance (13·7 m yacht)	Australia <sup>1</sup>	Philip Hogg	East 6
93	Wintered in Cambridge Bay, assisted by C			
	w micreu in Camoriage day, assisted by C	.cos sir w iyria Lauri	er and CCOS Louis S. St Lauren	a anough denot strait
2005	$[\Sigma 5: 2 \text{ yacht or other private, 2 passenger volume}]$			
96	Idlewild (17·3 m motorboat)	Canada <sup>31</sup>	Benjamin Grey	East 6
			er and CCGS Louis S. St Lauren	
97	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>13</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>19</sup>	Viktor Vasiliev <sup>6</sup>	East 3
98	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>14</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>20</sup>	Viktor Vasiliev <sup>7</sup>	West 3
			passengers <sup>28</sup> eastbound; return	• •
99	Oden (icebreaker)	Sweden <sup>2</sup>	Anders Wikström	West 3

2003-	-06			
		Canada <sup>32</sup>	Peter Brock	East 6
	• /		Wintered in Tuktoyaktuk and	in Cambridge Bay twice
	$[\Sigma 5: 3]$ yacht or other private, 2 passenger vo	oyage]	41	
101	Bremen <sup>4</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas <sup>11</sup>	Marc Behrend <sup>1</sup>	West 4
100	T . TILL 1 15 (1 1 1 )	D · 21		rs <sup>29</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet
102	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>15</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>21</sup>	Pavel Ankudinov <sup>2</sup>	East 7
102	M. L. (12 ( 14)	D. 1. 1l	T. 1 N. 4 1-	Carried passengers <sup>30</sup>
	• • •	Poland <sup>1</sup> Poland <sup>2</sup>	Tadeusz Natanek	West 6
104	Stary (13·5 m yacht)	Poland	Dominik Bac, Jacek Wacła Sławomir Skalmierski	West 6
	Travelled in company traver	sed Pond Inlet (S	tary changed skippers at Cambridg	
	Travened in company, traver	sed I olid lillet (5)	iary changed skippers at Camoridg	c Day and Tukioyakiuk)
2007	$[\Sigma 5: 3]$ yacht or other private, 2 passenger vo	ovagesl		
		France <sup>5</sup>	Sébastien Roubinet	East 5
106	Cloud Nine (17·3 m ketch)	United States <sup>14</sup>	Roger Swanson	West 4
107	Hanseatic <sup>7</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas <sup>12</sup>	Ulf Wolter <sup>1</sup>	West 5
			_	Carried passengers <sup>31</sup>
108	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>16</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>22</sup>	Viktor Vasiliev <sup>8</sup>	East 5
				Carried passengers <sup>32</sup>
109	Luck Dragon (12·1 m yacht)	Britain <sup>6</sup>	Jeffrey Allison	West 3
			Vessel abandoned and lost during	ng a storm in Bering Sea
2005	00			
2005-		United States <sup>15</sup>	Cama E. Danier	E4 (
110	Arctic Wanderer (11.9 m yacht)	United States	Gary E. Ramos Single-handed <sup>4</sup> voyage, wintered in	East 6
			Single-handed voyage, wintered	in Cambridge Bay thrice
2008	$[\Sigma 9: 7 \text{ yacht or other private}, 1 \text{ passenger vol}]$	ovage 1 commerc	iall	
		Spain	Juan Ribos	East 4
		Belgium <sup>1</sup>	Thierry Fabing <sup>1</sup>	West 4
	Berrimilla (10 m yacht)	Australia <sup>2</sup>	Alexander Whitworth	East 4
114	Bremen <sup>5</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas <sup>13</sup>	Ulf Wolter <sup>2</sup>	West 5
	3 17			Carried passengers <sup>33</sup>
115	Peter Faber (cable layer)	France <sup>6</sup>	Robert Hansen	East 3
				Repositioning voyage
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	United States <sup>16</sup>	Walter Jones	West 3
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	France <sup>7</sup>	Olivier Pitras <sup>2</sup>	West 4
118	Tyhina (10·4 m yacht)	Australia <sup>3</sup>	Peter Elliott	777 4 4
2000	Tymma (10 1 m yacme)	Australia	I CICI Ellion	West 4
2009	, ,		r cici Emott	West 4
	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger	voyages]		
119	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger <i>Apoise</i> (67 m motor vessel)	voyages] Canada <sup>33</sup>	David Ritchie	West 4
119 120	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger <i>Apoise</i> (67 m motor vessel) <i>Bagan</i> (17·4 m motorboat)	voyages] Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton	West 4 West 4
119 120	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger <i>Apoise</i> (67 m motor vessel) <i>Bagan</i> (17·4 m motorboat)	voyages] Canada <sup>33</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup>	West 4 West 4 West 4
119 120 121	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel)  Bagan (17·4 m motorboat)  Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	voyages] Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4 rs <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet
119 120 121 122	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel)  Bagan (17·4 m motorboat)  Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht)	voyages] Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger Thierry Fabing <sup>2</sup>	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4 rs <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6
119 120 121 122 123	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel)  Bagan (17·4 m motorboat)  Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht)  Fleur Australe (20 m yacht)	voyages] Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger Thierry Fabing <sup>2</sup> Philippe Poupon	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4 rs <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4
119 120 121 122 123 124	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel)  Bagan (17·4 m motorboat)  Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht)  Fleur Australe (20 m yacht)  Fiona (12·8 m yacht)	voyages] Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger Thierry Fabing <sup>2</sup> Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4 rs <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4
119 120 121 122 123 124 125	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel)  Bagan (17·4 m motorboat)  Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht)  Fleur Australe (20 m yacht)  Fiona (12·8 m yacht)  Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht)	voyages] Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger Thierry Fabing <sup>2</sup> Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4  rs <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4
119 120 121 122 123 124 125	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel)  Bagan (17·4 m motorboat)  Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht)  Fleur Australe (20 m yacht)  Fiona (12·8 m yacht)  Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht)  Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	voyages] Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger Thierry Fabing <sup>2</sup> Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich Thilo Natke <sup>3</sup>	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4 rs <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 West 4 East 4
119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel)  Bagan (17·4 m motorboat)  Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht)  Fleur Australe (20 m yacht)  Fiona (12·8 m yacht)  Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht)  Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	voyages] Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger Thierry Fabing <sup>2</sup> Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich Thilo Natke <sup>3</sup>	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4 rs <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 West 4 East 4
119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel)  Bagan (17·4 m motorboat)  Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht)  Fleur Australe (20 m yacht)  Fiona (12·8 m yacht)  Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht)  Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried pa	Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup> assengers <sup>35</sup> , voyag United States <sup>19</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger Thierry Fabing <sup>2</sup> Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4 rs <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 West 4 East 4
119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel)  Bagan (17·4 m motorboat)  Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht)  Fleur Australe (20 m yacht)  Fiona (12·8 m yacht)  Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht)  Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried pa  Ocean Watch (19·2 m yacht)  Perithia (14·6 m yacht)	voyages] Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger Thierry Fabing <sup>2</sup> Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich Thilo Natke <sup>3</sup> ge included a return transit of Bello	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4  rs <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 West 4 East 4 t Strait from Peel Sound East 6 West 4 West 5
119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel)  Bagan (17·4 m motorboat)  Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht)  Fleur Australe (20 m yacht)  Fiona (12·8 m yacht)  Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht)  Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried pa  Ocean Watch (19·2 m yacht)  Perithia (14·6 m yacht)  Polar Bound <sup>2</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)	Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup> assengers <sup>35</sup> , voyag United States <sup>19</sup> Germany <sup>3</sup> Britain <sup>7</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger Thierry Fabing <sup>2</sup> Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich Thilo Natke <sup>3</sup> ge included a return transit of Bello Mark Schrader Uwe Petraschek	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4  rs <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 West 4 East 4 t Strait from Peel Sound East 6 West 4
119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel) Bagan (17·4 m motorboat) Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht) Fleur Australe (20 m yacht) Fiona (12·8 m yacht) Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht) Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried pa Ocean Watch (19·2 m yacht) Perithia (14·6 m yacht) Polar Bound <sup>2</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)  Precipice (9·1 m yacht)	Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup> assengers <sup>35</sup> , voyag United States <sup>19</sup> Germany <sup>3</sup> Britain <sup>7</sup> United States <sup>20</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger Thierry Fabing <sup>2</sup> Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich Thilo Natke <sup>3</sup> ge included a return transit of Bello Mark Schrader Uwe Petraschek	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4  rs <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 West 4 East 4 t Strait from Peel Sound East 6 West 4 West 5
119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel) Bagan (17·4 m motorboat) Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht) Fleur Australe (20 m yacht) Fiona (12·8 m yacht) Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht) Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried pa Ocean Watch (19·2 m yacht) Perithia (14·6 m yacht) Polar Bound <sup>2</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)  Precipice (9·1 m yacht)	Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup> assengers <sup>35</sup> , voyag United States <sup>19</sup> Germany <sup>3</sup> Britain <sup>7</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend² Carried passenger Thierry Fabing² Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich Thilo Natke³ ge included a return transit of Bello Mark Schrader Uwe Petraschek David Scott Cowper³	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4  rs³4, traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 West 4 East 4 t Strait from Peel Sound East 6 West 4 West 5 Single-handed⁵ voyage West 6 East 6
119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel) Bagan (17·4 m motorboat) Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht) Fleur Australe (20 m yacht) Fiona (12·8 m yacht) Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht) Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried pa Ocean Watch (19·2 m yacht) Perithia (14·6 m yacht) Polar Bound <sup>2</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)  Precipice (9·1 m yacht)	Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup> assengers <sup>35</sup> , voyag United States <sup>19</sup> Germany <sup>3</sup> Britain <sup>7</sup> United States <sup>20</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger Thierry Fabing <sup>2</sup> Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich Thilo Natke <sup>3</sup> ge included a return transit of Bello Mark Schrader Uwe Petraschek David Scott Cowper <sup>3</sup> Rolland Trowbridge	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4  rs <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 West 4 East 4 t Strait from Peel Sound East 6 West 4 West 5 Single-handed <sup>5</sup> voyage West 6
119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel) Bagan (17·4 m motorboat) Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht) Fleur Australe (20 m yacht) Fiona (12·8 m yacht) Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht) Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried pa Ocean Watch (19·2 m yacht) Perithia (14·6 m yacht) Polar Bound <sup>2</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)  Precipice (9·1 m yacht) Silent Sound (12·2 m yacht)	Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup> assengers <sup>35</sup> , voyag United States <sup>19</sup> Germany <sup>3</sup> Britain <sup>7</sup> United States <sup>20</sup> Canada <sup>34</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend <sup>2</sup> Carried passenger Thierry Fabing <sup>2</sup> Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich Thilo Natke <sup>3</sup> ge included a return transit of Bello Mark Schrader Uwe Petraschek David Scott Cowper <sup>3</sup> Rolland Trowbridge	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4  rs³4, traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 West 4 East 4 t Strait from Peel Sound East 6 West 4 West 5 Single-handed⁵ voyage West 6 East 6
119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel) Bagan (17·4 m motorboat) Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht) Fleur Australe (20 m yacht) Fiona (12·8 m yacht) Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht) Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried pa Ocean Watch (19·2 m yacht) Perithia (14·6 m yacht) Polar Bound <sup>2</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)  Precipice (9·1 m yacht) Silent Sound (12·2 m yacht)	Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup> assengers <sup>35</sup> , voyas United States <sup>19</sup> Germany <sup>3</sup> Britain <sup>7</sup> United States <sup>20</sup> Canada <sup>34</sup> voyages]	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend² Carried passenger Thierry Fabing² Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich Thilo Natke³ ge included a return transit of Bello Mark Schrader Uwe Petraschek David Scott Cowper³  Rolland Trowbridge Cameron Dueck	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4 Tes <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 East 4 Test 6 West 4 West 5 Single-handed <sup>5</sup> voyage West 6 East 6 Traversed Pond Inlet
119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel)  Bagan (17·4 m motorboat)  Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht)  Fleur Australe (20 m yacht)  Fiona (12·8 m yacht)  Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht)  Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried pa  Ocean Watch (19·2 m yacht)  Perithia (14·6 m yacht)  Polar Bound <sup>2</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)  Precipice (9·1 m yacht)  Silent Sound (12·2 m yacht)  [Σ 12: 9 yacht or other private, 3 passenger variel IV (15·2 m sloop)	Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup> assengers <sup>35</sup> , voyag United States <sup>19</sup> Germany <sup>3</sup> Britain <sup>7</sup> United States <sup>20</sup> Canada <sup>34</sup> voyages] Sweden <sup>3</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend² Carried passenger Thierry Fabing² Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich Thilo Natke³ ge included a return transit of Bello Mark Schrader Uwe Petraschek David Scott Cowper³ Rolland Trowbridge Cameron Dueck	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4 Tes <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 West 4 East 4 Test 6 West 4 West 5 Single-handed <sup>5</sup> voyage West 6 East 6 Traversed Pond Inlet West 4
119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel)  Bagan (17·4 m motorboat)  Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht)  Fleur Australe (20 m yacht)  Fiona (12·8 m yacht)  Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht)  Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried pa  Ocean Watch (19·2 m yacht)  Perithia (14·6 m yacht)  Polar Bound <sup>2</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)  Precipice (9·1 m yacht)  Silent Sound (12·2 m yacht)  [Σ 12: 9 yacht or other private, 3 passenger variel IV (15·2 m sloop)	Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup> assengers <sup>35</sup> , voyas United States <sup>19</sup> Germany <sup>3</sup> Britain <sup>7</sup> United States <sup>20</sup> Canada <sup>34</sup> voyages]	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend² Carried passenger Thierry Fabing² Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich Thilo Natke³ ge included a return transit of Bello Mark Schrader Uwe Petraschek David Scott Cowper³  Rolland Trowbridge Cameron Dueck	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4 Tes <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 East 4 Test 6 West 4 West 5 Test 6 Traversed Pond Sound East 6 West 6 East 6 Traversed Pond Inlet  West 4 West 3
119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 <b>2010</b> 132 133	[Σ 13: 11 yacht or other private, 2 passenger Apoise (67 m motor vessel) Bagan (17·4 m motorboat) Bremen <sup>6</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Baloum Gwen <sup>2</sup> (14·9 m yacht) Fleur Australe (20 m yacht) Fiona (12·8 m yacht) Glory of the Sea (15·3 m yacht) Hanseatic <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)  Carried pa Ocean Watch (19·2 m yacht) Perithia (14·6 m yacht) Polar Bound <sup>2</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)  Precipice (9·1 m yacht) Silent Sound (12·2 m yacht)  [Σ 12: 9 yacht or other private, 3 passenger variel IV (15·2 m sloop) Astral Express (12·5 m yacht)	Canada <sup>33</sup> United States <sup>17</sup> Bahamas <sup>14</sup> Belgium <sup>2</sup> France <sup>8</sup> United States <sup>18</sup> France <sup>9</sup> Bahamas <sup>15</sup> assengers <sup>35</sup> , voyag United States <sup>19</sup> Germany <sup>3</sup> Britain <sup>7</sup> United States <sup>20</sup> Canada <sup>34</sup> voyages] Sweden <sup>3</sup>	David Ritchie Clinton Bolton Marc Behrend² Carried passenger Thierry Fabing² Philippe Poupon Eric Forsyth Charles Hedrich Thilo Natke³ ge included a return transit of Bello Mark Schrader Uwe Petraschek David Scott Cowper³ Rolland Trowbridge Cameron Dueck	West 4 West 4 West 4 West 4 Tes <sup>34</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet East 6 West 4 West 4 West 4 East 4 Test 6 West 4 West 5 Single-handed <sup>5</sup> voyage West 6 East 6 Traversed Pond Inlet West 4

[formerly *Turmoil*]

135	Hanse Explorer <sup>1</sup> (cruise vessel)	Antigua and Barbuda <sup>1</sup>	Bernd Buchner West 3
136	Hanseatic <sup>9</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas <sup>16</sup>	Carried passengers <sup>36</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet Thilo Natke <sup>4</sup> West 4
137	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>17</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>23</sup>	Carried passengers <sup>37</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet Anatoliy Kovalenko East 5
	, , ,		Carried passengers <sup>38</sup>
138	Octopus <sup>1</sup> (128 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands <sup>3</sup>	Glenn Dalby <sup>1</sup> West 2 Traversed Pond Inlet
139	Rx II (11 m yacht)	Norway <sup>2</sup>	Trond Aasvoll East 4
140	Sarema (15·2 m yacht)	Finland <sup>1</sup>	Continued to circumnavigate the Arctic <sup>7</sup> Pekka Kauppila East 4
141	Solanus (14·5 m yacht)	Poland <sup>3</sup>	Traversed Pond Inlet Bronisław Radliński West 4
	T6 (48.5  m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands <sup>4</sup>	John Spencer West 3
143	Young Larry (13·4 m yawl)	Britain <sup>8</sup>	Traversed Pond Inlet Andrew Wilkes West 4
		Bittain	Andrew Wines West 7
<b>2010</b> -	-11 Anna <sup>1</sup> (10.5 m yawl)	Sweden <sup>4</sup>	Börje Ivarsson West 4
	• /		Wintered in Inuvik
145	Primula (tanker) Wintered in Robe	Norway <sup>3</sup> erts Bay as a fuel storage	Bo R. Arenberg and Lars Jansson East 3 e for Hope Bay gold mine; captains changed in winter
2011		, ,	
	[ $\Sigma$ 16: 13 yacht or other private, 2 passenge <i>Arcadia</i> (35·8 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands <sup>5</sup>	James Pizzaruso West 5
1 47	A	м. т.штт. 11	Traversed Pond Inlet
	Asteria (converted tug)  Bremen <sup>7</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Marshall Islands <sup>1</sup> Bahamas <sup>17</sup>	Donald Feil West 3 Marc Behrend <sup>3</sup> East cp
110			to McClure Strait, Prince of Wales Strait, then route 4
149	Chamade (13·3 m yacht)	Switzerland <sup>1</sup>	Marc Decrey West 4
150	Imvubu (15·9 m ketch)	South Africa	Ralf Dominick, West 3
	Issuma (15 m schooner)	Canada <sup>35</sup>	Richard Hudson West 5
	Kotuku (12·2 m yacht)	New Zealand <sup>3</sup>	Ian Douglass East 6
153	Leava (12·5 m sloop)	France <sup>10</sup>	Alain Bataedat East 6
	$Muktuk^{I}$ (14·3 m sloop)	Austria <sup>1</sup>	Karl Mayer <sup>1</sup> West 4
	Pangaeas (35 m yacht)	United States <sup>21</sup>	Michael Horn East 4
	Polar Bound <sup>3</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)	Britain <sup>9</sup>	David Scott Cowper <sup>4</sup> East 3
	Rus (7.6 m trimaran)	Russia <sup>24</sup>	Oleg Volynkin West 5
158	St Brendan (8·2 m yacht)	United States <sup>22</sup>	Matthew Rutherford West 4
159	Santa Maria Australis (20·1 m ketch)	Germany <sup>4</sup>	Single-handed <sup>7</sup> voyage Wolf Kloss West 4
2011-	,	Ž	
	Roxane (10·7 m sloop)	France <sup>11</sup>	Luc Dupont West 4
	Teleport (8.9 m junk rigged yacht)	Australia <sup>4</sup>	Christopher Bray West 5
			Both wintered in Cambridge Bay
2012	$[\Sigma 22: 20 \text{ yacht or other private, } 1 \text{ passenge}]$	r voyage,1 commercial	
	Belzebub II (9·4 m yacht)	Sweden <sup>5</sup>	Edvin Buregren West 1
	, ,		Also visited Grise Fiord
163	$Beothuk^{I}$ (31·1 m motor vessel)	Cayman Islands <sup>6</sup>	Liam Devlin West 6
	Best Explorer (15.6 m cutter)	Italy <sup>1</sup>	Giovanni Acquarone West 4
165	Billy Budd (34·3 m yacht)	Britain <sup>10</sup>	Clive Shute West cp
			Composite course: route 5, Peel Sound, then route 2
	Coriolis 14 (25 m yacht)	France <sup>12</sup>	Richard Mergeaux West 2
167	Dodo's Delight <sup>1</sup> (10·1 m yacht)	Britain <sup>11</sup>	Robert Shepton <sup>1</sup> West 3
		12	Made a return transit of Bellot Strait
	Fortrus (50 m motor yacht)	Britain <sup>12</sup>	Scott Newson West 6
169	Gotland Carolina (tanker)	Bahamas <sup>18</sup>	J. Justin West 2
		onveyed 50 400 m <sup>3</sup> hydr	rocarbons; partly discharged at ports during the transit
170	Hanseatic <sup>10</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas <sup>19</sup>	Thilo Natke <sup>5</sup> East 5
1=1	1 1 111/140		rried passengers <sup>40</sup> , circumnavigated Cornwallis Island
171	Jonathan III (14.9 m yacht)	Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	Mark van de Weg West 4
		Mac	de a return transit of Bellot Strait, traversed Pond Inlet

172	Katharsis II (21.9 m yacht)	Britain <sup>13</sup>	Mariusz Koper	West 3
	• • •		Made a r	return transit of Bellot Strait
173	Marguerite (15·8 m sloop)	France <sup>13</sup>	Janusz Kurbiel <sup>1</sup>	West 4
174	Nordwind (26.8 m yacht)	Britain <sup>14</sup>	Hans Albrecht	West 3
			Made a r	eturn transit of Bellot Strait
175	Octopus <sup>2</sup> (128 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands <sup>7</sup>	Glenn Dalby <sup>2</sup>	West 2
	Philos <sup>1</sup> (15·2 m schooner)	Australia <sup>5</sup>	Roger Wallis <sup>1</sup>	West 4
177	Polar Bound <sup>4</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)	Britain <sup>15</sup>	David Scott Cowper <sup>5</sup>	West 1
178	Sol (12·8 m yacht)	Denmark <sup>2</sup>	Kim Bork Mathiesen	East 5
179	The World <sup>1</sup> (condominium vessel)	Bahamas <sup>20</sup>	Dag Harald Sævik	East 5
			Carried resident passen	ngers <sup>41</sup> ; traversed Pond Inlet
180	Tokimata (13·1 m yacht)	New Zealand <sup>4</sup>	Peter Garden	East 5
				Traversed Pond Inlet
181	Upchuk (15·8 m sloop)	Britain <sup>16</sup>	Frank Rothwell	East 4
2012-		. 26		
182	Balthazar (10·5 m yacht)	Canada <sup>36</sup>	Guy Lavoie	West 6
	7	2	i	Wintered at Inuvik
183	Tranquilo <sup>1</sup> (17·6 m cutter)	Netherlands <sup>3</sup>	Bart Veldink <sup>1</sup>	East 5
				Wintered off Pim Island
2012	F-01-15 1 1 1 1 1 5		-	
	[ $\Sigma$ 21: 15 yacht or other private, 5 pass			T
	$Anna^2 (10.5 \text{ m yawl})$	Sweden <sup>6</sup>	Pelle Ivarsson	East 6
	Arktika (15 m sloop)	Finland <sup>2</sup>	Gilles Elkaim	West 5
186	Bremen <sup>8</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas <sup>21</sup>	Roman Obrist <sup>1</sup>	East 3
107	114 12 1 (12.0 1.0)			by CGCS Henry A. Larsen
	d'Acalèphe (13·9 m yacht)	Canada <sup>37</sup>	Jean-Gilles Lemieux	West 5
	Dodo's Delight <sup>2</sup> (10·1 m yacht)	Britain <sup>17</sup>	Robert Shepton <sup>2</sup>	East 5
189	Hanse Explorer <sup>2</sup> (cruise vessel)	Antigua and Barbuda <sup>2</sup>	Jens Köthen	West 5
100	II	Bahamas <sup>22</sup>	Mark Behrend <sup>4</sup>	Carried passengers <sup>43</sup>
190	Hanseatic <sup>11</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Banamas		West 5 mgers <sup>44</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet
101	Instin (14.2 m voolst)	Navyalla Caládania	Jean-Pierre Levie	West 5
	Isatis (14·2 m yacht)	Nouvelle Calédonie Austria <sup>2</sup>		
	La Belle Epoque (12.8 m yacht)	Austria Marshall Islands <sup>2</sup>	Jürgen Kirchberger Jim Bulman	West 5
193	Lady M II (50 m motor yacht)			West 5 Larsen, traversed Pond Inlet
104	Le Soléal <sup>1</sup> (cruise vessel)	France <sup>14</sup>	Étienne Garcia <sup>1</sup>	West 6
194	Le soleal (cluise vessel)	France	Etienne Garcia	Carried passengers <sup>46</sup>
105	Libellule (14·3 m catamaran)	Switzerland <sup>2</sup>	Philip Cottier	West 5
193	Libetime (14.3 III Catamaran)			by CGCS Henry A. Larsen
196	Michaela Rose (49·4 m motor yacht)	Britain <sup>18</sup>	Tom Noorman	East 5
170	Michaela Rose (4) 4 m motor yacht)	Billani		by CGCS Henry A. Larsen
197	Nordic Orion (ice-strengthened	Panama <sup>2</sup>	Sergey Danilov	East 3
		onveyed 73 000 tonne of coal		
Ü	cuik cuigo vessei)			St Laurent in Peel Sound
198	Octopus <sup>3</sup> (128 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands <sup>8</sup>	Jannek Olsson	East 5
	Perd pas le Nord (15·2 m yacht)	Belgium <sup>3</sup>	Nicolas Mouchart	West 6
		8		Traversed Pond Inlet
200	Polar Bound <sup>5</sup> (14·6 m motorboat)	Britain <sup>19</sup>	David Scott Cowper <sup>6</sup>	East 5
_00	Town Downw (Trom metereeut)	211	zavia zeew ce wper	Traversed Pond Inlet
201	Polar Prince <sup>1</sup> (icebreaker)	Canada <sup>38</sup>	Paul Beesley	East 5
-01	1000.170.000 (100010001)			Larsen through Bellot Strait
202	Traversay III (13.7 m yacht)	Canada <sup>39</sup>	Laurence Roberts	West 5
				by CGCS Henry A. Larsen
				,
2013-	14			
203	Gitana (13·4 m schooner)	United States <sup>23</sup>	Michael Johnson	West 6
	,			Wintered in Cambridge Bay
				2 ,
	[ $\Sigma$ 11: 8 yacht or other private, 2 passe	enger voyages, 1 commercial]		
204	Altan Girl (13·4 m motor vessel)	Canada <sup>40</sup>	Erkan Gursoy	East 6
	Released from ice by US	SCG Healy off Point Barrow,		Polar through Bellot Strait
205	Arctic Tern UK (13·1 m sloop)	Britain <sup>20</sup>	Alison Parsons	West 6
206	Drina (15·2 m yacht)	Australia <sup>6</sup>	Michael Thurston	West 6

207	Lady Dana 44 (14·3·m sloop)	Poland <sup>4</sup>	Ryszard Wojnowski Continuous circumnavigation of the	East 6
200	Latitude <sup>1</sup> (44·5 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands <sup>9</sup>		
		France <sup>15</sup>		West 6
209	L'Austral <sup>1</sup> (cruise vessel)			West 4
210	W (10.2 1		<sup>47</sup> , assisted by CCGS <i>Pierre Radisson</i> in Bell	
	Novara (18·3 m schooner)	Britain <sup>21</sup>	1	West 6
211	Nunavik (ice-strengthened	Marshall Islands <sup>3</sup>	•	West 2
	bulk cargo vessel)		veyed 23 000 tonnes of nickel concentrate to	
212	Silver Explorer (cruise vessel)	Bahamas <sup>23</sup>	Alexander Golubev	West 5
			, assisted by CCGS Pierre Radisson in Victor	
213	Triton (50 m motor vessel)	Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup>	Paul Jones	East 6
2013-	15			
		United States <sup>24</sup>	Jesse Osborn	Cost 6
214	Empiricus (15·2 m yawl)			East 6
215			versed Pond Inlet, 2 <sup>nd</sup> winter in Aasiaat/Eged	
215	Le Manguier (21·1 m motor vessel)	France <sup>16</sup>	11	East 6
		Wintered	in Paulatuk/Letty Harbour and Aasiaat/Eged	esminde
2014-	15			
		Canada <sup>41</sup>	Cl. D:1:1	W
210	Gjoa <sup>1</sup> (13·1 m sloop)		$\mathcal{E}$	West 6
215			v Vavilov in Bellot Strait; wintered at Cambri	
217	Philos <sup>2</sup> (15·2 m schooner)	Australia <sup>7</sup>		East 6
			Wintered Cambri	dge Bay
2015	IS 20, 16 weeks on other private. 2 messages		11	
	$[\Sigma 20: 16 \text{ yacht or other private, 2 passenger}]$	Britain <sup>22</sup>		East 6
	Aventura (14 m sloop)	Netherlands <sup>4</sup>		
	Bagheera (16 m cutter)	Canada <sup>42</sup>	$\mathcal{E}$	West 3
220	Drifter Way (14.9 m ketch)	Canada		West 3
221	E : : (02 - 14)	C 1 1 10	Single-handed <sup>8</sup>	
221	Equanimity (92 m yacht)	Cayman Islands <sup>10</sup>	•	West 3
222		T' 1 13	Captains changed at Cambri	
222	Fennica (multipurpose icebreaker)	Finland <sup>3</sup>	<i>y E</i>	East 3
222	11 1 (12 0 1 )	Repo	sitioning voyage; travelled in company with	
223	Hawk (12·8 m sloop)	United States <sup>25</sup>		West 4
	- at	<b>-</b> 17	Made a return transit of Bell	
224	La Chimère (10 m sloop)	France <sup>17</sup>		West 4
	Single-handed voyage, vessel a	bandoned during a stori	m in Gulf of Alaska, skipper rescued by <i>Tor</i> 1	
	Latitude <sup>2</sup> (44.5 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands <sup>11</sup>		East 5
226	Le Boreal <sup>1</sup> (cruise vessel)	France <sup>18</sup>		West 6
		_ 10	Carried pass	engers
227	Le Soléal <sup>2</sup> (cruise vessel)	France <sup>19</sup>		West 6
		5	Carried pass	-
	Necton (14 m ketch)	Netherlands <sup>5</sup>	$\mathcal{E}$	East 6
229	Nordica <sup>1</sup> (multipurpose icebreaker)	Finland <sup>4</sup>		East 3
		Repo	sitioning voyage; travelled in company with	
	Salty (19.8 m cutter)	United States <sup>26</sup>		West 3
	Selma (20·4 m ketch)	Poland <sup>5</sup>		West 6
	Snow Dragon II (14.9 m yacht)	United States <sup>27</sup>		West 3
233	Tiama <sup>1</sup> (12 m yacht)	France <sup>20</sup>	Jean Michel	West 4
2015	4.7			
2015-		TT	7.17. 7.1.	TT 7
234	Maia (11 m yacht)	Hungary		West 4
			Wintered in Tukt	oyaktuk
2017	IT 10 14 14 1 2	2	11	
	$\Sigma$ 19: 14 yacht or other private, 3 passenger			F. 4 5
235	Africaborg (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>6</sup>		East 5
		T 1	Conveyed carbon anodes, China to	-
	Agar II (15·2 m sloop)	Israel		East 6
	Bonavalette (10·7 m sloop)	Switzerland <sup>3</sup>		West 4
238	Breakpoint <sup>1</sup> (14 m sloop)	Germany <sup>5</sup>		West 6
	G 1 1 . (20 1	6	Traversed Po	
239	Caledonia (20·1 m sloop)	Germany <sup>6</sup>	Claudia Rehklau	East 5

Carri	Crystal Serenity <sup>1</sup> (cruise vessel) ed approximately 1750 passengers <sup>51</sup> and crev Eagles Quest II (17·7 m sloop)	Bahamas <sup>24</sup> w, traversed Pond Inlet, e Hong Kong	Birger J. Vorland <sup>1</sup> escorted by RRS <i>Sir Ernest Shackleton</i> fi Chu Kee Duen	East 5 com Holman East 6
	0 2 ( 17	8 8	Assisted by CCGS Sir Wil	
242	Galileo G (55·2 m motor yacht)	Britain <sup>23</sup>	Tom Buddle	West 4
243	Happy Rover (cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>7</sup>	Frank Versteegh	East 7
		Korea	(Seoul) to Great Lakes, circumnavigated	the Arctic <sup>10</sup>
244	Hetairos (67 m ketch)	Cayman Islands <sup>12</sup>	Graham Newton	West 6
	10	25		d Pond Inlet
245	Kapitan Khlebnikov <sup>18</sup> (icebreaker)	Russia <sup>25</sup>	Vladimir Boldakov	West 2
	2	Carried pa	assengers <sup>52</sup> , continued to circumnavigate	
246	$L'Austral^2$ (cruise vessel)	France <sup>21</sup>	Patrick Marchesseau <sup>3</sup>	West 4
		<b>-</b> 22		passengers <sup>53</sup>
	Maewan IV (11·3 m sloop)	France <sup>22</sup>	Erwan Le Lann	West 6
	Manevaï (14·3 m sloop)	France <sup>23</sup>	Eric Abadie	West 4
	Pachamama (15·2 m sloop)	Switzerland <sup>4</sup>	Dario Schwörer	East 7
	Polar Bound <sup>6</sup> (14·6 m motor boat)	Britain <sup>24</sup> France <sup>24</sup>	David Scott Cowper	West 7
	Ratafia <sup>1</sup> (10 m yacht)	France France <sup>25</sup>	Jean-Baptiste Cornet	West 4
232	Yvinec (11·8 m yacht)	France	Guirec Soudee Single-handed <sup>10</sup> voyage, traverse	West 6
			Single-handed voyage, traverse	d Pond Inlet
2016-	.17			
	Nomad (12·8 m sloop)	Austria <sup>3</sup>	Wolfgang Slanec	West 6
233	170maa (12 0 111 s100p)	Tustilu	C C	ed in Inuvik
			William Control of the Control of th	ou ill illuvik
2017	$[\Sigma 33: 23 \text{ yacht or other private, 4 passenger}]$	r voyages, 4 commercial,	, 2 research or survey]	
	Abel Tasman <sup>1</sup> (22.9 m yacht)	Cook Islands	Roger Wallis <sup>3</sup>	East 6
255	Alkahest (12·8 m cutter)	United States <sup>28</sup>	Jay Tremblay	West 6
256	Arcticaborg (icebreaking cargo tug)	Curação	Igor Umerenko	West 3
257	Atlanticborg <sup>1</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>8</sup>	Vladimir Manaev <sup>1</sup>	East 7
		25	Conveyed carbon anodes, Chin	a to Québec
258	Bremen <sup>9</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas <sup>25</sup>	Roman Obrist <sup>2</sup>	East 7
				passengers <sup>54</sup>
	Celebrate (17.7 m yacht)	United States <sup>29</sup>	Charles Simon	West 6
	Crystal Serenity <sup>2</sup> (cruise vessel)	Bahamas <sup>26</sup>	Birger J. Vorland <sup>2</sup>	East 5
	ed approximately 1400 passengers <sup>55</sup> and crev	_ ·	•	
	Freydis (16·9 m cutter)	Germany <sup>7</sup> Canada <sup>43</sup>	Erich Wilts	East 6
262	Havelstern (tanker)		Daniel Roberts	West 3
262		United States <sup>30</sup>	nts during transit, assisted by CCGS <i>Pier</i> Peter Niemann	
	Irene (15·2 m ketch)	France <sup>26</sup>	Erwan Dupeis	East 6 West 3
	Kerguelen (11·3 m ketch) Kigdlua (12·8 m sloop)	Greenland	Jens Erik Kjeldsen	West 4
	Lady Free (12·4 m gaff cutter)	Norway <sup>4</sup>	Jan Martin Nordbotten	East 6
	Larissa (13.7 m cutter)	New Zealand <sup>5</sup>	Mark Domney	East 6
	Le Boreal <sup>2</sup> (cruise vessel)	France <sup>27</sup>	Erwin Le Rouzik	West 6
200	Le Borear (Graise Vesser)	Transc		passengers <sup>56</sup>
269	Le Why (20 m schooner)	France <sup>28</sup>	Ghisiain Bardout	West 4
	Makoré 2 (13.6 m yacht)	France <sup>29</sup>	Paul Bucaille	West 6
	USCGC Maple (buoy tender)	United States <sup>31</sup>	Patrick Armstrong	East 3
			by CCGS <i>Sir Wilfred Laurier</i> and CCG	
272	Morning Haze (16.9 m sloop)	Germany <sup>8</sup>	Jochen Winter	West 6
	$Muktuk^2$ (14·3 sloop)	Austria <sup>4</sup>	Karl Mayer <sup>2</sup>	East 6
	Nauta D (16·5 m yacht)	Germany <sup>9</sup>	Manfred Heinrichs	West 6
275	Nehaj (11.9 m cutter)	Germany <sup>10</sup>	Susanne Huber-Curphey	East 6
			Single-hand	led <sup>11</sup> voyage
276	<i>Nordica</i> <sup>2</sup> (multipurpose icebreaker)	Finland <sup>5</sup>	Jyri Vilanen	East 3
	•		Repositioning voyage, the earliest a	nnual transit
	Plum (21.9 m cutter)	Malta <sup>1</sup>	Enrico Tettamanti	East 6
	Polar Bound <sup>7</sup> (14.6 m motor boat)	Britain <sup>25</sup>	David Scott Cowper <sup>8</sup>	East 5
279	Polar Prince <sup>2</sup> (icebreaker)	Canada <sup>44</sup>	Stephan Guy	West 3
	2			passengers <sup>57</sup>
	$Tiama^2$ (15·2 m sloop)	New Zealand <sup>6</sup>	Henk Haazen <sup>1</sup>	East 6
	Tonga (13.8 m yacht)	France <sup>30</sup>	Franck Delahaie	West 6
	Tranquilo <sup>2</sup> (17.6 m cutter)	Netherlands <sup>9</sup>	Bart Veldink <sup>2</sup>	East 5
283	Valentina (15·2 m sloop)	Russia <sup>26</sup>	Sergey Shchekoldin	West 6

	Xuě Lóng (icebreaker) Zulumbus (11·7 m yacht)	China (Beijing) Austria <sup>5</sup>	Shen Quan Bernhard Moser	West 3 West 6
	•			
<b>2015</b> - 286	18 Jim Kilabuk (transport tug)	Canada <sup>45</sup>	Bruce Davis (from Tuktoyaktuk)  Laid up for three winters in Tul	East 3 ktoyaktuk
2018	[ $\Sigma$ 3: 2 yacht or other private,1 commercial]	]		
	Infinity (36.6 m ketch)	Germany <sup>11</sup>	Clemens Gabriel Östreich	East 6
	Thor (16.6 m cutter)	Germany <sup>12</sup>	Thomas Grothe	West 5
	[ $\Sigma$ 25: 13 yacht or other private, 6 passenge			
289	Alioth (16.8 m cutter)	Belgium <sup>4</sup>	Vincent Moeyersoms	West 3
• • • •		~1.	Traversed I	
	Altego II (16 m cutter)	Slovakia	Jiri Denk	West 3
291	Amazoneborg <sup>1</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>10</sup>	Richard de Rijk <sup>1</sup>	East 5
292	Amazoneborg <sup>2</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>11</sup>	Richard de Rijk <sup>2</sup>	West 7
202	Americaborg <sup>1</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	nd carbon anodes, westbo Netherlands <sup>12</sup>	ound wood pulp, partly escorted by CCGS 2 Sergey Slyva <sup>1</sup>	East 5
293	Americatory (ice class 1A cargo snip)	Netherlands	Conveyed carbon anodes, China t	
204	Biglift Barentsz' (heavy transport vessel)	Netherlands 13	Rein Daane	West 3
2)4	Renositioning	σνουασιαπας σνονασε after Milne Inle	t, traversed Pond Inlet; circumnavigated th	
295	Bremen <sup>10</sup> (ice-strengthened ship)	Bahamas <sup>27</sup>	Jörn Gottschalk	West 3
_,,	Carried passengers <sup>58</sup> ; escorted by CCGS		ad Gulf; continuous circumnavigation of th	
296	Breskell (15.6 m yacht)	United States <sup>32</sup>	Olivier Dupond-Huin	West 3
	, ,		Traversed I	
297	David Thompson (research vessel)	Canada <sup>46</sup>	Michael Heavenor	East 5
	Fredoya (17·4 m cutter)	Malta <sup>2</sup>	Frederik Jougla	West 3
	$Inook^{1}$ (14·3 m cutter)	France <sup>31</sup>	Laurent Gouy <sup>1</sup>	West 3
300	Kamaxitha (55 m ketch)	Cayman Islands <sup>13</sup>	Tim Urwin	West 3
		_ 32	Also called at Gj	
301	L'Austral <sup>3</sup> (cruise vessel)	France <sup>32</sup>	Patrick Marchesseau <sup>4</sup>	West 5
202	<i>Le Boreal</i> <sup>3</sup> (cruise vessel)	France <sup>33</sup>	Carried pas Étienne Garcia <sup>3</sup>	
302	Le Boreai (cruise vessei)	France	Carried pas	West 5
303	Mandragore (11·4 m cutter)	United States <sup>33</sup>	Pablo David Saad	West 3
	Mirabelle (12·8 m sloop)	France <sup>34</sup>	Antonin Barrier-Moulis	West 3
305	$M\ddot{o}li^2$ (13·1 m sloop)	United States <sup>34</sup>	Randall Reeves	West 3
	17		Single-handed <sup>12</sup> voyage [forme	
306	Morgane (10·3 m sloop)	Belgium <sup>5</sup>	Robin Kislig	West 3
307	Opale (13·4 m sloop)	France <sup>35</sup>	Marc Pedeau	West 3
			Traversed I	
308	Roald Amundsen <sup>1</sup> (cruise vessel)	Norway <sup>5</sup>	Kai Albrigtsen <sup>1</sup>	West 6
200	61 (54	G 7.1 1.14	Carried pas	
309	Sherpa (74 m motor yacht)	Cayman Islands <sup>14</sup>	Jako Hall	East 3
210	Community (14 A or most on)	C=1:-	Traversed I	
	Snow White (14·4 m cutter) Tecla <sup>1</sup> (28·1 m gaff ketch)	Czechia Netherlands <sup>14</sup>	Miroslav Račan Gijs Sluik <sup>1</sup>	West 3 West 4
311	Tectu (28 i ili gali keteli)	recticitatios	Carried pas	
312	Thamesborg <sup>1</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>15</sup>	Sergey Inzhevatov	West 3
			Conveyed wood pulp	
313	The World <sup>2</sup> (condominium vessel)	Bahamas <sup>28</sup>	Dag Harald Sævik <sup>2</sup>	West 3
			Carried resident passengers <sup>63</sup> ; traversed I	ond Inlet
2020				
	$[\Sigma \text{ 6: 1 yacht or other private, 5 commercial}]$	] N. 4. 1. 1. 16	011-1-0114	E . 4 7
	Adriatiohorg (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>16</sup> Netherlands <sup>17</sup>	Oleksandr Galaktionov Vladimir Manaev <sup>2</sup>	East 7
313	Adriaticborg <sup>2</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)		viadimir Manaev pulp westbound partly escorted by CCGS A	West 7
316	Amstelborg (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>18</sup>	Koos R. Boer	East 7
510			hina to Québec, partly escorted by CCGS A	
317	Arneborg <sup>1</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>19</sup>	Volodymyr Stupa	West 7
		Conveyed w	ood pulp, partly escorted by CCGS <i>Henry</i> .	
318	Kiwi Roa (15·5 m sloop)	New Zealand <sup>7</sup>	Peter Kevin Smith	East 6
			Single-handed	voyage

319	Trinityborg <sup>1</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>20</sup>	Aleksander Shishkin West 5 Conveyed wood pulp
	[ $\Sigma$ 5: 3 commercial, 2 research or survey] Albanyborg <sup>1</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>21</sup>	Vitaliy Ryndin <sup>1</sup> West 5
321	Amazoneborg <sup>3</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>22</sup>	Conveyed wood pulp Canada to Korea (Seoul)  Michiel de Gries  East 5
322	Atlanticborg <sup>2</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>23</sup>	Conveyed carbon anodes China to Québec Sergey Slyva <sup>2</sup> West 5
222	IIMCC Harry Da Walf (natural access)	Canada <sup>47</sup>	Europe to Japan
	HMCS <i>Harry De Wolf</i> (patrol vessel) USCGC <i>Healy</i> <sup>3</sup> (icebreaker)	United States <sup>35</sup>	Corey Gleason West 5 Kenneth Boda East 2
2022	$[\Sigma 27: 10 \text{ yacht or other private, } 9 \text{ passenger}]$	· vovages & commercial]	
	Alamosborg (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>24</sup>	Sorin Costel Mereuta <sup>1</sup> West 7
323	mumosoorg (rec class 171 cargo ship)	rementings	Québec to Japan
326	Alaskaborg <sup>1</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>25</sup>	Mykhailo Musalik East 7
320	musiciong (lee class 171 eargo ship)	rementings	China to Finland
327	Amurborg <sup>1</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>26</sup>	Anatoliy Gromenko East 7
321	Amurborg (ice class IA eargo ship)	redictiands	China to Québec
228	Avonborg <sup>1</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>27</sup>	Auke Johannes Witteveen West 7
320	Avonoorg (ice class IA cargo silip)	Netherrands	
220	Arayashaya (iga alasa 1 A garaa shira)	Netherlands <sup>28</sup>	Québec to Korea (Seoul) Johannes Pieter Poot East 3
329	Azoresborg (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands	
220	DI 16 (60 4 1)	C 1 1 15	Wilmington to Taiwan
	Blue Moon (60·4 m yacht)	Cayman Islands <sup>15</sup>	Patrick Allman East 6
	Draco (12 m cutter)	Switzerland <sup>5</sup>	Andrew Cassels West 6
	Fraternidade (21 m ketch)	Brasil	Aleixo Belov East 6
	Imaqa (18 m yacht)	Malta <sup>3</sup>	Jeff Ollivier East 6
	$Inook^2$ (14·3 m cutter)	France <sup>36</sup>	Laurent Gouy <sup>2</sup> East 6
	Jaca (14·3 m yacht)	Canada <sup>48</sup>	Jamie Cox East 6
336	L'Austral <sup>4</sup> (cruise vessel)	France <sup>37</sup>	Stanislas Devorsine West 6
337	<i>Le Boreal</i> <sup>4</sup> (cruise vessel)	France <sup>38</sup>	Carried passengers <sup>64</sup> Mickaël DeBien <sup>1</sup> West 6
			Carried passengers <sup>65</sup>
338	Le Commandant Charcot <sup>1</sup>	France <sup>39</sup>	Étienne Garcia <sup>4</sup> West cp
	(cruise icebreaker) Carried passenger	rs <sup>66</sup> ; route 7, Peel Sound,	then route 1; return transit of Byam Martin Channel
339	Mae West <sup>1</sup> (15 m ketch)	Netherlands <sup>29</sup>	Andre Speet <sup>1</sup> West 4
340	National Geographic Endurance <sup>1</sup>	Bahamas <sup>29</sup>	Aaron Wood <sup>1</sup> West 3
341	National Geographic Endurance <sup>2</sup>	Bahamas <sup>30</sup>	Aaron Wood <sup>2</sup> East 4
	(cruise vessel)	Carried passe	engers <sup>67 &amp; 68</sup> both ways; return voyage in one season <sup>7</sup>
342	National Geographic Resolution <sup>1</sup>	Bahamas <sup>31</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>1</sup> East 6
	(cruise vessel)		Carried passengers <sup>69</sup>
343	<i>Noorderzon</i> <sup>1</sup> (36·4 m motor vessel)	Jamaica <sup>1</sup>	Maiwenn Beadle West 4
344	Polar Sun (15·2 m yacht)	United States <sup>36</sup>	Mark Synnott West 4
345	Roald Amundsen <sup>2</sup> (cruise vessel)	Norway <sup>6</sup>	Terje Johnny Willassen <sup>1</sup> East 5
		•	Carried passengers <sup>70</sup>
346	Scenic Eclipse <sup>1</sup> (cruise vessel)	Bahamas <sup>32</sup>	James Griffiths West 3
	1 (		Carried passengers <sup>71</sup> , traversed Pond Inlet
347	Silver Wind <sup>1</sup> (cruise vessel)	Bahamas <sup>33</sup>	Millo Pontillo West 3
240	Tanghova (inc. class 1 A course stire)	Netherlands <sup>30</sup>	Carried passengers <sup>72</sup>
348	Taagborg <sup>1</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands	Jasper Wever West 5 Wilmington to Taiwan
349	Taya (14·2 m yacht)	United States <sup>37</sup>	Alan Cresswell West 6
350	Thamesborg <sup>2</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>31</sup>	Roman Yerin <sup>1</sup> East 6
223			China to Québec
351	<i>Trinityborg</i> <sup>2</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>32</sup>	Vitaliy Ryndin <sup>2</sup> West 3
551	, cors (100 class 111 cargo ship)	1. Juiorianus	Wilmington to Taiwan
2023	$[\Sigma 41: 17 \text{ yacht or other private, } 11 \text{ passenge}]$	er vovages 13 commerci	_
	Admiral Bellingshausen (24 m ketch)	Estonia	Priit Kuusk West 6
	Adriaticborg <sup>3</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>33</sup>	
333	Auridicoorg (ice class IA cargo snip)	remenanus	Maksym Lugovoy West 3 Conveyed wood pulp Québec to Korea (Seoul)
354	Alaskaborg <sup>2</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>34</sup>	Oleksiy Shaposhnykov East 5
			Conveyed carbon anodes China to Québec

355 356		Netherlands <sup>35</sup> Netherlands <sup>36</sup>	Yevgen Shcherbyna <sup>1</sup> Yevgen Shcherbyna <sup>2</sup>	West 7 East 7			
			; timber North Carolina to Chi				
	Americaborg <sup>2</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>37</sup>	Yuriy Ivanoy <sup>1</sup>	West 7			
358	Americaborg <sup>3</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>38</sup>	Yuriy Ivanoy <sup>2</sup>	East 7			
	Return voyage in one sea	ison <sup>9</sup> , conveyed wood pu	ılp Québec to Korea (Seoul), c	argo China to Québec			
	Aquijo (85.9 m ketch)	Cayman Islands <sup>16</sup>	Gerhard Veldsman	West 5			
360	Arneborg <sup>2</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>39</sup>	Dmitrii Aristov	West 3			
		40		pulp, Québec to Japan			
361	Avonborg <sup>2</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>40</sup>	Sorin Coste Mereuta <sup>2</sup>	West 7			
			Conveyed timber,	Wilmington to China			
362	Biglift Barentsz '2 (heavy transport vessel)	Netherlands <sup>41</sup>	Sergey Chikishev	West 3			
				Repositioning voyage			
363	Caprivi (13·4 m yacht)	United States <sup>38</sup>	Ben Couturier	West 5			
364	Fridtjof Nansen <sup>1</sup> (cruise vessel)	Norway <sup>7</sup>	Kai Albrigtsen <sup>2</sup>	West 4			
		•	_	Carried passengers <sup>73</sup>			
365	Hanseatic Nature (cruise vessel)	Malta <sup>4</sup>	Jens Trojer	East 3			
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		•	Carried passengers <sup>74</sup>			
366	Happy Delta (cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>42</sup>	Dmytro Gomarev	West 2			
				d bulk cargo to China			
367	Hayat (13·4 m yacht)	Canada <sup>49</sup>	Dariusz Krowiak	West 5			
	Integrity (12·8 m sloop)	Britain <sup>26</sup>	William Stirling	West 5			
	Kluane <sup>2</sup> (10 m yacht)	Canada <sup>50</sup>	Étienne Gros	East 5			
				[formerly <i>Ratafia</i> ]			
370	<i>l'Austral</i> <sup>5</sup> (cruise vessel)	France <sup>40</sup>	Fabien Roché	West 4			
2,0	(Clubb Vessel)	1101100	1 401011 110 0110	Carried passengers <sup>75</sup>			
371	<i>Le Boreal</i> <sup>5</sup> (cruise vessel)	France <sup>41</sup>	Mickaël Debien <sup>2</sup>	West 4			
371	Le Borear (craise vesser)	Tunec	Whekael Deoleh	Carried passengers <sup>76</sup>			
372	Le Commandant Charcot <sup>2</sup>	France <sup>42</sup>	Patrick Marchesseau <sup>5</sup>	West 1			
(cru	lise icebreaker) Carried passengers <sup>77</sup> ; divert						
	Mae $West^2$ (15 m ketch)	Netherlands <sup>43</sup>	Andre Speet <sup>2</sup>	East 5			
313	wae west (13 iii keten)	recticitatios	Andre Speet	ngle-handed <sup>14</sup> voyage			
37/	Magnus Zaremba (18 m cutter)	Poland <sup>6</sup>	Eugeniusz Moczydłowski	West 5			
3/4	Magnas Zaremba (18 m catter)	1 Olana		led from Tuktoyaktuk			
275	National Geographic Resolution <sup>2</sup>	Bahamas <sup>34</sup>	Heidi Norling	West 6			
3/3	(cruise vessel)	Dallallias	Heldi Norillig	Carried passengers <sup>78</sup>			
276	` '	Libonia	Illia Trotsko	West 3			
370	Pacific Excellence (heavy transport vessel)		quipment to Bathurst Inlet, cor				
277	Qua Sana (12.7 m sahaanar)	France <sup>43</sup>	Père Valera Taltavull <sup>1</sup>				
270	Que Sera <sup>1</sup> (13·7 m schooner) Roald Amundsen <sup>3</sup> (cruise vessel)	Norway <sup>8</sup>		West 6			
3/8	Roala Amunasen (cruise vessel)	Norway	Terje Johnny Willassen <sup>2</sup>	East 5			
270	$G : F : 2 \longrightarrow 1$	Bahamas <sup>35</sup>	D. 1 N	Carried passengers <sup>79</sup>			
3/9	Scenic Eclipse <sup>2</sup> (cruise vessel)	Bahamas	Radomir Novose	East 6			
200		36	G' D' 1	Carried passengers <sup>80</sup>			
380	Seabourn Venture (cruise vessel)	Bahamas <sup>36</sup>	Simon Bishop	West 5			
• • • •	S (15	30		Carried passengers <sup>81</sup>			
	Sentijn (12 m cutter)	United States <sup>39</sup>	John Pennington	West 5			
	Shinkai (54.9 motor yacht)	Marshall Islands <sup>5</sup>	Marcus Desaunois	West 7			
383	Silver Wind <sup>2</sup> (cruise vessel)	Bahamas <sup>37</sup>	Giovanni Mazella <sup>1</sup>	West 6			
				Carried passengers <sup>82</sup>			
	Skokica 3 (14·9 m yacht)	Slovenia	Miran Tepeš	West 5			
385	Sylvia Earle (cruise vessel)	Bahamas <sup>38</sup>	Artem Kolmykov	West 6			
			_	Carried passengers <sup>83</sup>			
386	Taagborg <sup>2</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>44</sup>	Richard de Rijk <sup>3</sup>	West 7			
			Conveyed wood pulp Qu	ébec to Korea (Seoul)			
387	Tecla <sup>2</sup> (28·1 m gaff ketch)	Netherlands <sup>45</sup>	Gijs Sluik <sup>2</sup>	East 5			
	Terra Nova (18·3 m schooner)	United States <sup>40</sup>	Matthew Thomas	East 6			
	Thindra (18 m yacht)	Norway <sup>9</sup>	Sigurd Tengs	West 5			
390	Trinityborg <sup>3</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>46</sup>	Vitaly Ryndin <sup>3</sup>	East 7			
	.,	<del></del> -		odes China to Québec			
391	Ugly Betty (26 m motor boat)	Marshall Islands <sup>6</sup>	Jonathan J. Brown	West 4			
	Walkabout (11·1 m sloop)	Germany <sup>13</sup>	Thomas Müller	West 5			
372	(11 пысор)	- 2		., 05, 5			
2023-24							
	Seabelle (14·3 m yacht)	New Zealand <sup>8</sup>	Calin Bujgoi	West 5			
393	seasene (17 5 m yacm)	110W Zoalallu	Caim Dajgoi	Wintered in Inuvik			
				w micrea in muvik			

2024	$[\Sigma 38: 20 \text{ yacht or other private, } 8 \text{ passenge}]$	r vovages 10 commercia	1 O research or survey	
	Abel Tasman <sup>2</sup> (22.9 m yacht)	Norway <sup>10</sup>	Keith Tuffley	West 5
		Netherlands <sup>47</sup>	•	
393	Adriaticborg <sup>4</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands	B. Vitaliy	West 5
206	4 1 2 (: 1 1 4 1 : )	NI 41 1 1 48	Conveyed cargo Korea (Sec	
	Amurborg <sup>2</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>48</sup>	S. Khokhryakov <sup>1</sup>	East 5
397	Amurborg <sup>4</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>49</sup>	S. Khokhryakov <sup>2</sup>	West 3
	Return voyage in one season <sup>10</sup> :	conveyed anodes China	to Québec, and wood pulp Québec to	
398	Atlanticborg <sup>3</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>50</sup>	S. Shmaldiy	West 3
	1	51	Conveyed titanium slack Q	uébec to Japan
	Avonborg <sup>3</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>51</sup>	R. Duits	West 5
	Avonborg <sup>4</sup> (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>52</sup>	Bart Raaphorst	East 7
F	Return voyage in one season <sup>11</sup> : conveyed wo		, and anodes China to Québec. Lates	annual transit
401	$Beothuk^2$ (31·1 m motor vessel)	Cayman Islands <sup>17</sup>	Jerry Samuelson	East 5
	Dogbark (17·1 m yacht)	United States <sup>41</sup>	Graeme Esarey	East 5
403	Fridtjof Nansen <sup>2</sup> (cruise vessel)	Norway <sup>11</sup>	Bent Ivar Gangdal	West 4
	,	·	Carrie	d passengers <sup>84</sup>
404	Hanseatic Spirit (cruise vessel)	Malta <sup>5</sup>	Claas Fischer Jayson	East 3
	•	Carried passengers	<sup>85</sup> ; visited Gjoa Haven, return passage	via Rae Strait
405	Hauru (14 m yacht)	Poland <sup>7</sup>	Andrzej Pochodaj	West 5
	Inatiz (16 m yacht)	Poland <sup>8</sup>	Maciej Sodkiewicz	West 5
	Le Boreal <sup>6</sup> (cruise vessel)	France <sup>44</sup>	Mickaël Debien <sup>3</sup>	West 6
107	Le Boreur (craise vesser)	Trainee		d passengers <sup>86</sup>
408	Le Commandant Charcot <sup>3</sup>	France <sup>45</sup>	Étienne Garcia <sup>5</sup>	West 1
(cru	lise icebreaker) Carried passengers <sup>87</sup> ; divert			
	Libertaire (16 m yacht)	France <sup>46</sup>	Damien Feneon	East 5
	Lumi (14 m cutter)	Finland <sup>6</sup>	Juho Karhu	East 5
		Britain <sup>27</sup>		
	Lumina (15 m sail cutter)		Tim Riley Randall Reeves <sup>2</sup>	West 5
	<i>Möli</i> <sup>3</sup> (13·1 m sloop)	United States <sup>42</sup> France <sup>47</sup>		East 5
	Myhann (14 m yacht)		Dominique Dom	West 5
414	Nassauborg (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Netherlands <sup>53</sup>	M. Mulder	West 7
			G 1.'. 1	1 1 1 1 1
41.5	N. C. L. D. L. S	D 1 39	Conveyed titanium slac	
415	National Geographic Resolution <sup>3</sup>	Bahamas <sup>39</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup>	West 6
	(cruise vessel)		Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup>
416	(cruise vessel) Night Owl (15 m yacht)	Britain <sup>28</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5
416 417	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3
416 417 418	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5
416 417 418 419	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)  Purpose (55 m motor yacht)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup> Cayman Islands <sup>18</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns Simon Whitehead	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5 West 5
416 417 418 419 420	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)  Purpose (55 m motor yacht)  Que Sera² (16 m schooner)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup> Cayman Islands <sup>18</sup> France <sup>48</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns Simon Whitehead Père Valera Taltavull <sup>2</sup>	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5 West 5 East 5
416 417 418 419 420	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)  Purpose (55 m motor yacht)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup> Cayman Islands <sup>18</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns Simon Whitehead Père Valera Taltavull <sup>2</sup> Kai Albrigtsen <sup>3</sup>	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5 West 5 East 5 East 5 East 6
416 417 418 419 420 421	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)  Purpose (55 m motor yacht)  Que Sera² (16 m schooner)  Roald Amundsen⁴ (cruise vessel)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup> Cayman Islands <sup>18</sup> France <sup>48</sup> Norway <sup>12</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns Simon Whitehead Père Valera Taltavull <sup>2</sup> Kai Albrigtsen <sup>3</sup> Carrie	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5 West 5 East 5 East 5 East 6 d passengers <sup>89</sup>
416 417 418 419 420 421	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)  Purpose (55 m motor yacht)  Que Sera² (16 m schooner)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup> Cayman Islands <sup>18</sup> France <sup>48</sup> Norway <sup>12</sup> Bahamas <sup>40</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns Simon Whitehead Père Valera Taltavull <sup>2</sup> Kai Albrigtsen <sup>3</sup> Carrie Giovanni Mazella <sup>2</sup>	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5 West 5 East 5 East 6 d passengers <sup>89</sup> West 3
416 417 418 419 420 421	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)  Purpose (55 m motor yacht)  Que Sera² (16 m schooner)  Roald Amundsen⁴ (cruise vessel)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup> Cayman Islands <sup>18</sup> France <sup>48</sup> Norway <sup>12</sup> Bahamas <sup>40</sup> Carried passengers <sup>90</sup> ; vi	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns Simon Whitehead Père Valera Taltavull <sup>2</sup> Kai Albrigtsen <sup>3</sup> Carrie Giovanni Mazella <sup>2</sup> sisted Gjoa Haven, return passage via	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5 West 5 East 5 East 6 d passengers <sup>89</sup> West 3
416 417 418 419 420 421 422	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)  Purpose (55 m motor yacht)  Que Sera² (16 m schooner)  Roald Amundsen⁴ (cruise vessel)  Silver Wind³ (cruise vessel)  Sky Dancer (22·3 m schooner)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup> Cayman Islands <sup>18</sup> France <sup>48</sup> Norway <sup>12</sup> Bahamas <sup>40</sup> Carried passengers <sup>90</sup> ; vi	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns Simon Whitehead Père Valera Taltavull <sup>2</sup> Kai Albrigtsen <sup>3</sup> Carrie Giovanni Mazella <sup>2</sup>	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5 West 5 East 5 East 6 d passengers <sup>89</sup> West 3
416 417 418 419 420 421 422	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)  Purpose (55 m motor yacht)  Que Sera² (16 m schooner)  Roald Amundsen⁴ (cruise vessel)  Silver Wind³ (cruise vessel)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup> Cayman Islands <sup>18</sup> France <sup>48</sup> Norway <sup>12</sup> Bahamas <sup>40</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns Simon Whitehead Père Valera Taltavull <sup>2</sup> Kai Albrigtsen <sup>3</sup> Carrie Giovanni Mazella <sup>2</sup> sisted Gjoa Haven, return passage via sinck Weis-Fogh Jorge Ferdinez	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5 West 5 East 6 d passengers <sup>89</sup> West 3 Simpson Strait West 5 West 6
416 417 418 419 420 421 422	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)  Purpose (55 m motor yacht)  Que Sera² (16 m schooner)  Roald Amundsen⁴ (cruise vessel)  Silver Wind³ (cruise vessel)  Sky Dancer (22·3 m schooner)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup> Cayman Islands <sup>18</sup> France <sup>48</sup> Norway <sup>12</sup> Bahamas <sup>40</sup> Carried passengers <sup>90</sup> ; vi	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns Simon Whitehead Père Valera Taltavull <sup>2</sup> Kai Albrigtsen <sup>3</sup> Carrie Giovanni Mazella <sup>2</sup> sisted Gjoa Haven, return passage via sinck Weis-Fogh Jorge Ferdinez	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5 West 5 East 5 East 6 d passengers <sup>89</sup> West 3 Simpson Strait West 5
416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)  Purpose (55 m motor yacht)  Que Sera² (16 m schooner)  Roald Amundsen⁴ (cruise vessel)  Silver Wind³ (cruise vessel)  Sky Dancer (22·3 m schooner)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup> Cayman Islands <sup>18</sup> France <sup>48</sup> Norway <sup>12</sup> Bahamas <sup>40</sup> Carried passengers <sup>90</sup> ; vi	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns Simon Whitehead Père Valera Taltavull <sup>2</sup> Kai Albrigtsen <sup>3</sup> Carrie Giovanni Mazella <sup>2</sup> sisted Gjoa Haven, return passage via sinck Weis-Fogh Jorge Ferdinez	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5 West 5 East 6 d passengers <sup>89</sup> West 3 Simpson Strait West 5 West 6
416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)  Purpose (55 m motor yacht)  Que Sera² (16 m schooner)  Roald Amundsen⁴ (cruise vessel)  Silver Wind³ (cruise vessel)  Sky Dancer (22·3 m schooner)  Sylvia Earle² (cruise vessel)  Taagborg³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup> Cayman Islands <sup>18</sup> France <sup>48</sup> Norway <sup>12</sup> Bahamas <sup>40</sup> Carried passengers <sup>90</sup> ; vi Norway <sup>13</sup> Bahamas <sup>41</sup> Netherlands <sup>54</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns Simon Whitehead Père Valera Taltavull <sup>2</sup> Kai Albrigtsen <sup>3</sup> Carrie Giovanni Mazella <sup>2</sup> sited Gjoa Haven, return passage via Nick Weis-Fogh Jorge Ferdinez  Carrie S. Vliegen	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5 West 5 East 5 East 6 d passengers <sup>89</sup> West 3 Simpson Strait West 5 West 6 d passengers <sup>91</sup> East 5
416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424	(cruise vessel)  Night Owl (15 m yacht)  Noorderzon² (36·4 m motor boat)  Pinocchio (13·7 m yacht)  Purpose (55 m motor yacht)  Que Sera² (16 m schooner)  Roald Amundsen⁴ (cruise vessel)  Silver Wind³ (cruise vessel)  Sky Dancer (22·3 m schooner)  Sylvia Earle² (cruise vessel)  Taagborg³ (ice class 1A cargo ship)	Britain <sup>28</sup> Jamaica <sup>2</sup> Canada <sup>51</sup> Cayman Islands <sup>18</sup> France <sup>48</sup> Norway <sup>12</sup> Bahamas <sup>40</sup> Carried passengers <sup>90</sup> ; vi Norway <sup>13</sup> Bahamas <sup>41</sup> Netherlands <sup>54</sup>	Martin Graser <sup>2</sup> Carrie Thomas Sperrey Blet Estelle Marcus Forns Simon Whitehead Père Valera Taltavull <sup>2</sup> Kai Albrigtsen <sup>3</sup> Carrie Giovanni Mazella <sup>2</sup> sited Gjoa Haven, return passage via Nick Weis-Fogh Jorge Ferdinez  Carrie	West 6 d passengers <sup>88</sup> West 5 East 3 East 5 West 5 East 5 East 6 d passengers <sup>89</sup> West 3 Simpson Strait West 5 West 6 d passengers <sup>91</sup> East 5
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Additions, corrections, amendments, etc <rkh10@cam.ac.uk>, see page 2.

## Transits of the NWP by Year of Completion; divisions and total 1906-2024

